

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Adam, I., & Fazekas, M. (2021). Are Emerging Technologies Helping Win the Fight Against Corruption? A Review of the State of Evidence. *Information Economics and Policy*, 57. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.infoecopol.2021.100950>
- Ades, A., & Di Tella, R. (1999). Rents, Competition, and Corruption. *American Economic Review*, 89(4), 982–993. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/117169>
- Adserà, A., Boix, C., & Payne, M. (2003). Are You Being Served? Political Accountability and Quality of Government. *Journal of Law, Economics, and Organization*, 19(2), 445–490. <https://doi.org/10.1093/jleo/ewg017>
- Aidt, T. S. (2016). Rent Seeking and the Economics of Corruption. *Constitutional Political Economy*, 27(2), 142–157. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10602-016-9215-9>
- Akpanuko, E. E., & Asogwa, I. E. (2013). Accountability : A Synthesis. *International Journal of Finance and Accounting*, 2(3), 164–173. <https://doi.org/10.5923/j.ijfa.20130203.04>
- Alesina, A., & Angeletos, G. M. (2005). Corruption, Inequality, and Fairness. *Journal of Monetary Economics*, 52(7), 1227–1244. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jmoneco.2005.05.003>
- Anderson, T. W., & Hsiao, C. (1981). Estimation of Dynamic Models with Error Components. *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, 76(375), 598–606. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01621459.1981.10477691>
- Arellano, M., & Bond, S. (1991). Some Tests of Specification for Panel Data: Monte Carlo Evidence and an Application to Employment Equations. *The Review of Economic Studies*, 58(2), 277–297.
- Arellano, M., & Bover, O. (1995). Another look at the instrumental variable estimation of error-components models. *Journal of Econometrics*, 68(1), 29–51. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0304-4076\(94\)01642-D](https://doi.org/10.1016/0304-4076(94)01642-D)
- Asongu, S. A., & Nwachukwu, J. C. (2016). The Mobile Phone in the Diffusion of Knowledge for Institutional Quality in Sub-Saharan Africa. *World Development*, 86, 133–147. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2016.05.012>
- Baltagi, B. H. (2005). *Econometric Analysis of Panel Data* (3rd ed.). John Wiley & Sons Ltd, West Sussex , England.
- Benhabib, J., & Przeworski, A. (2010). Economic Growth Under Political

- Accountability. *International Journal of Economic Theory*, 6(1), 77–95.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1742-7363.2009.00123.x>
- Bernhold, T., & Wiesweg, N. (2021). Principal-agent theory: Perspectives and practices for effective workplace solutions. In V. Danivska, & R.A. Meulenbroek (Eds.), *A Handbook of Management Theories and Models for Office Environments and Services* (pp.117-128). London and New York: Routledge. <https://doi.org/10.1201/9781003128786-10>
- Besley, T. (2006). *Principled Agents? The Political Economy of Good Government*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Besley, T., & Burgess, R. (2002). The Political Economy of Government Responsiveness: Theory and Evidence from India. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 117(4), 1415–1451.
<https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1162/003355302320935061>
- Blundell, R., & Bond, S. (1998). Initial Conditions and Moment Restrictions in Dynamic Panel Data Models. *Journal of Econometrics*, 87, 115–143.
[https://doi.org/10.1016/S0304-4076\(98\)00009-8](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0304-4076(98)00009-8)
- Bond, S., Hoeffler, A., & Temple, J. (2001). GMM Estimation of Empirical Growth Models. In *CEPR Discussion Papers* (No. 3048).
- Bovens, M. (2007). Analysing and Assessing Accountability: A Conceptual Framework. *European Law Journal*, 13(4), 447–468.
<https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0386.2007.00378.x>
- Bratton, M. (2012). Citizen Perceptions of Local Government Responsiveness in Sub-Saharan Africa. *World Development*, 40(3), 516–527.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2011.07.003>
- Cejudo, G. M. (2011). *Constraining the Executive: How Democracy Improves the Quality of Government* (Issue Ph.D. Dissertation).
<https://doi.org/https://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.2490607>
- Center for Systemic Peace. (2018). *Level of Democracy*. Polity V.
<http://www.systemicpeace.org/>
- Charron, N., & Lapuente, V. (2010). Does democracy produce quality of government? *European Journal of Political Research*, 49(4), 443–470.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-6765.2009.01906.x>
- Coase, R.H. (1937). The nature of the firm. *Economica*, 4(16), 386-405.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0335.1937.tb00002.x>
- Drücke, H. (2007). Can E-Government Make Public Governance More

- Accountable? In A. Shah (Ed.), *Performance Accountability and Combating Corruption* (pp. 59–87). The World Bank, Washington, DC.
<https://doi.org/10.1596/978-0-8213-6941-8>
- Eisenhardt, K. M. (1989). Agency Theory: An Assessment and Review. *The Academy of Management Review*, 14(1), 57–74.
<https://www.jstor.org/stable/258191>
- Epurescu-Pascovici, I. (2020). From the Auditing of Accounts to Institutional Accountability in Late Medieval Europe. In I. Epurescu-Pascovici (Ed.), *Accounts and Accountability in Late Medieval Europe: Records, Procedures, and Socio-Political Impact* (pp. 1–19). Turnhout, Belgium: Brepols Publishers. <https://doi.org/10.1484/M.USML-EB.5.119569>
- Ferejohn, J. (1999). Accountability and Authority: Toward a Theory of Political Accountability. In A. Przeworski, S. C. Stokes, & B. Manin (Eds.), *Democracy, Accountability, and Representation* (pp. 131–153). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/cbo9781139175104.005>
- Freedom House. (2020). *Myanmar: Freedom in the World 2020 Country Report*.
<https://freedomhouse.org/country/pira/freedom-world/2020>
- Furubotn, E. G., & Richter, R. (2005). *Institutions and economic theory : the contribution of the new institutional economics* (2nd ed.). Ann Arbor: The University of Michigan Press.
- Gailmard, S. (2014). Accountability and Principal-Agent Theory. In M. Bovens, R. E. Goodin, & T. Schillemans (Eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of Public Accountability* (p. 90). Oxford: Oxford University Press.
<https://doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199641253.013.0016>
- García-Murillo, M. (2010). The effect of internet access on government corruption. *Electronic Government, An International Journal*, 7(1), 22–40.
<https://doi.org/10.1504/EG.2010.029889>
- Greiling, D., & Halachmi, A. (2010). Accountability and Governance Issues: Introduction. *Public Administration Quarterly*, 34(3), 264–270.
<https://www.jstor.org/stable/41288349>
- Gujarati, D. N., & Porter, D. C. (2009). *Basic Econometrics* (5th ed.). New York: McGraw-Hill Education.
- Halachmi, A., & Holzer, M. (2010). Citizen Participation and Performance Measurement : Operationalizing Democracy Through Better Accountability. *Public Administration Quarterly*, 34(3), 378–399.
<https://www.jstor.org/stable/41288353>

- Halleröd, B., Rothstein, B., Daoud, A., & Nandy, S. (2013). Bad Governance and Poor Children: A Comparative Analysis of Government Efficiency and Severe Child Deprivation in 68 Low- and Middle-income Countries. *World Development*, 48, 19–31. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2013.03.007>
- Huther, J., & Shah, A. (1998). *Applying a Simple Measure of Good Governance to the Debate on Fiscal Decentralization* (Policy Research Working Paper Series 1894).
- International IDEA. (2019). *The Global State of Democracy 2019: Addressing the Ills, Reviving the Promise.*
[https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.31752/idea.2019.31](https://doi.org/10.31752/idea.2019.31)
- International IDEA. (2021). *The Global State of Democracy 2021: Building Resilience in a Pandemic Era.* <https://doi.org/10.31752/idea.2021.91>
- International Monetary Fund (IMF). (2020). The Great Lockdown; Statistical Appendix. In *World Economic Outlook, April 2020*.
www.imf.org/en/Publications/WEO.
- ITU. (2018). *Internet Users*. International Telecommunication Union.
<https://www.itu.int/en/ITU-D/Statistics/Pages/stat/default.aspx>
- Jenkins, R. (2007). The Role of Political Institutions in Promoting Accountability. In A. Shah (Ed.), *Performance Accountability and Combating Corruption* (pp. 135–181). Washington, D.C.: World Bank. <https://doi.org/10.1596/978-0-8213-6941-8>
- Jensen, M. C., & Meckling, W. H. (1976). Theory of the firm: Managerial behavior, agency costs and ownership structure. *Journal of Financial Economics*, 3(4), 305–360. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0304-405X\(76\)90026-x](https://doi.org/10.1016/0304-405X(76)90026-x).
- Kaufmann, D., Kraay, A., & Zoido-lobatón, P. (1999). Governance Matters. *World Bank Policy Research Working Paper*, 2196.
https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=188568
- Kaufmann, D., Kraay, A., & Zoido-lobatón, P. (2002). Governance Matters II: Updated Indicators for 2000-01. *World Bank Policy Research Working Paper*, 2772. <http://ideas.repec.org/p/wbk/wbrwps/2772.html>
- Keefer, P. (2004). Does Democracy Help? *Political Economy of Governance Reform*, November 3.
- Keefer, P. (2007). Clientelism, Credibility, and the Policy Choices of Young Democracies. *American Journal of Political Science*, 51(4), 804–821.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-5907.2007.00282.x>

- Kemp, S. (2021). *Digital 2021: Global Overview Report*. DataReportal – Global Digital Insights. <https://datareportal.com/reports/digital-2021-global-overview-report>
- Lai, T., Small, D.S., & Liu, J. (2008). Statistical Inference in Dynamic Panel Data Models. *Journal of Statistical Planning and Inference*, 138(9), 2763-2776. <https://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jspi.2008.03.011>
- Laffont, J. J., & N'Guessan, T. (1999). Competition and corruption in an agency relationship. *Journal of Development Economics*, 60(2), 271–295. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0304-3878\(99\)00056-5](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0304-3878(99)00056-5)
- Lambsdorff, J. G. (2002). Corruption and Rent-Seeking. *Public Choice*, 113(1/2), 97–125. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1020320327526>
- Lane, M. (2020). The Idea of Accountable Office in Ancient Greece and Beyond. *Philosophy*, 95(1), 19–40. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0031819119000445>
- Lederman, D., Loayza, N. V., & Soares, R. R. (2005). Accountability and Corruption: Political Institutions Matter. *Economics and Politics*, 17(1), 1–35. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0343.2005.00145.x>
- Lehne, J., Mo, J., & Plekhanov, A. (2014). What Determines the Quality of Economic Institutions? Cross-Country Evidence. In *EBRD Working Paper No. 171*. <https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3121122>
- Lio, M. C., Liu, M. C., & Ou, Y. P. (2011). Can the Internet Reduce Corruption? A Cross-country Study Based on Dynamic Panel Data Models. *Government Information Quarterly*, 28(1), 47–53. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.giq.2010.01.005>
- Mansour, S., Wallace, S., Sadiraj, V., & Hassan, M. (2021). How Do Electoral and Voice Accountability Affect Corruption? Experimental Evidence from Egypt. *European Journal of Political Economy*, 68, 101994. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2020.101994>
- Mauro, P. (1997). *Why worry about corruption?* Washington, D.C.: International Monetary Fund.
- Mbaku, J. M. (1998). Corruption and Rent-Seeking. In S. Borner & M. Paldam (Eds.), *The Political Dimension of Economic Growth* (pp. 193–211). London: Palgrave Macmillan. https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-349-26284-7_10
- McDonagh, M. (2013). The Right to Information in International Human Rights Law. *Human Rights Law Review*, 13(1), 25–55. <https://doi.org/10.1093/hrlr/ngs045>

- Montes, G. C., & Paschoal, P. C. (2016). Corruption: What are the Effects on Government Effectiveness? Empirical Evidence Considering Developed and Developing Countries. *Applied Economics Letters*, 23(2), 146–150. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13504851.2015.1058900>
- Moynihan, H., & Patel, C. (2021). Restrictions on online freedom of expression in China: The Domestic, Regional and International Implications of China's Policies and Practices. In *Chatham house, International Affairs Think Tank*. <https://www.chathamhouse.org/2021/03/restrictions-online-freedom-expression-china>
- Ocampo, J. A., & Gómez-Arteaga, N. (2016). Accountability in International Governance and the 2030 Development Agenda. *Global Policy*, 7(3), 305–314. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1758-5899.12322>
- OECD. (2014). *Accountability and Democratic Governance: Orientations and Principles for Development*. OECD Publishing. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1787/9789264183636-en>
- Olsson, O., & Hansson, G. (2011). Country size and the rule of law: Resuscitating Montesquieu. *European Economic Review*, 55(5), 613–629. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eurocorev.2010.09.008>
- Pellegata, A. (2012). Constraining Political Corruption: An Empirical Analysis of the Impact of Democracy. *Democratization*, 20(7), 1195–1218. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13510347.2012.688031>
- Persson, T., & Tabellini, G. (2000). *Political Economics: Explaining Economic Policy*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: MIT Press.
- Persson, T., & Tabellini, G. (2004). Constitutions and Economic Policy. *The Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 18(1), 75–98.
- Peters, B. G. (2007). Performance-Based Accountability. In A. Shah (Ed.), *Performance Accountability and Combating Corruption* (pp. 15–31). Washington, D.C.: World Bank. <https://doi.org/10.1596/978-0-8213-6941-8>
- Pirannejad, A., & Janssen, M. (2019). Internet and Political Empowerment: Towards a Taxonomy for Online Political Empowerment. *Information Development*, 35(1), 80–95. <https://doi.org/10.1177/026666917730118>
- Poushter, J. (2016). Smartphone Ownership and Internet Usage Continues to Climb in Emerging Economies. In *Pew Research Center*. <http://www.pewglobal.org/2016/02/22/smartphone-ownership-and-internet-usage-continues-to-climb-in-emerging-economies/>
- Préfontaine, D., & Lee, J. (1998). The Rule of Law and the Independence of the

- Judiciary. *World Conference on the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, Montreal, December 7, 8, & 9, 1998.*
- Roodman, D. (2009). How To Do xtabond2: An Introduction to Difference and System GMM in Stata. *The Stata Journal*, 9(1), 86–136.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1536867x0900900106>
- Ross, S. A. (1973). The Economic Theory of Agency. *The American Economic Review*, 63(2), 134–139. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/1817064>
- Rothstein, B. (2013). Conceptualizing Quality of Government. In N. Charron, V. Lapuente, & B. Rothstein (Eds.), *Quality of Government and Corruption from a European Perspective : a Comparative Study of Good Government in EU Regions* (pp. 16–34). Edward Elgar Publishing.
<https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.4337/9780857936943.00007>
- Schedler, A., Diamond, L., & Plattner, M. F. (1999). *The Self-Restraining State: Power and Accountability in New Democracies*. Colorado and London: Lynne Rienner Publisher, Inc.
- Shahbaz, A. (2018). *Freedom on the Net 2018: The Rise of Digital Authoritarianism* (Issue October). <https://freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-net/2018/rise-digital-authoritarianism>
- Shahbaz, A., & Funk, A. (2021). *Freedom on the Net 2021: The Global Drive to Control Big Tech*. <https://freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-net/2021/global-drive-control-big-tech>
- Sinclair, A. (1995). The chameleon of accountability: Forms and discourses. *Accounting, Organizations and Society*, 20(2–3), 219–237.
[https://doi.org/10.1016/0361-3682\(93\)E0003-Y](https://doi.org/10.1016/0361-3682(93)E0003-Y)
- Solomon, J., & Solomon, A. (2004). *Corporate Governance and Accountability*. West Sussex: John Wiley & Sons Ltd.
- Spence, M., & Zeckhauser, R. (1971). Insurance, Information and Individual Action. *American Economic Review*, 61(2), 380–387.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/1817017>.
- Tanzi, V. (1998). Corruption Around the World: Causes, Consequences, Scope, and Cures. *IMF Staff Papers*, 45(4), 559–594.
<https://doi.org/10.2307/3867585>
- Tarverdi, Y., Saha, S., & Campbell, N. (2019). Governance, democracy and development. *Economic Analysis and Policy*, 63, 220–233.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eap.2019.06.005>

- Transparency International. (2021). *Corruption Perceptions Index 2020*.
www.transparency.org/cpi
- United Nations. (2019). *Rule of Law and Human Rights*.
<https://www.un.org/ruleoflaw/rule-of-law-and-human-rights/>
- Werlin, H. H. (2003). Poor Nations, Rich Nations: A Theory of Governance.
Public Administration Review, 63(3), 329–342. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1540-6210.00293>
- Wooldridge, J. M. (2012). *Introductory Econometrics: A Modern Approach* (5th ed.). Mason, OH: South-Western Cengage Learning.
- World Bank. (2016). Learning from the Logic of the Theoretical Literature. In *Making Politics Work for Development: Harnessing Transparency and Citizen Engagement* (pp. 101–128). Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
https://doi.org/10.1596/978-1-4648-0771-8_ch4
- World Bank. (2018a). *GDP per capita*. World Development Indicators.
<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.PCAP.CD>
- World Bank. (2018b). *Population*. World Development Indicators.
<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL>
- World Bank. (2018c). *Size of Government*. World Development Indicators.
<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NE.CON.GOV.TZS>
- World Bank. (2018d). *Trade*. World Development Indicators.
<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NE.TRD.GNFS.ZS>
- World Bank. (2019). *Internet Users*. World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators Database. <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/IT.NET.USER.ZS>
- World Bank. (2020). *Governance Indicators*. Worldwide Governance Indicators.
<https://databank.worldbank.org/source/worldwide-governance-indicators>