

REFERENCES

- Aker, J. C., & Mbiti, I. M. (2010). *Mobile Phones and Economic Development in Africa*. 24(3), 207–232.
- Ariefianto, M. D (2012). *Ekonometrik Esensi dan Aplikasi dengan Menggunakan Eviews*. Jakarta: Erlangga.
- Badan Pusat Statistik. (2019). *Perkembangan Indeks Pembangunan Teknologi Informasi dan Komunikasi (IP-TIK)*. (102), 1–8. Retrieved from <https://www.bps.go.id>
- Badan Pusat Statistik. (2019). *Statistik Indonesia 2019*. Jakarta.
- Bandias, S., & Vemuri, S. R. (2005). Telecommunications infrastructure facilitating sustainable development of rural and remote communities in Northern Australia. *Telecommunications Policy*, 29(2-3 SPEC.ISS.), 237–249. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.telpol.2004.11.008>
- Barro, R. J. (2004). *Economic growth*.
- Kementerian KOMINFO. (2019). *Infografis Indikator TIK*. Retrieved from <https://web.kominfo.go.id>
- bappenas, “Rencana Pembangunan Jangka Menengah Nasional (rpjmn) 2015-2019,” *Kementrian Perenc. Pembrang. Nas.*, pp. 2015–2019, 2015, doi: 10.1017/CBO9781107415324.004.
- Čadil, J., Petkovová, L., & latná, D. (2014). Human Capital, Economic Structure and Growth. *Procedia Economics and Finance*, 12(March), 85–92.
[Https://doi.org/10.1016/s2212-5671\(14\)00323-2](Https://doi.org/10.1016/s2212-5671(14)00323-2)
- Donou-adonsou, F. (2018). Technology , education , and economic growth in Sub-

Saharan Africa. *Telecommunications Policy*, (August), 0–1.

<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.telpol.2018.08.005>

Ekananda, Mahyus. (2016). *Analisis Ekonometrika Time Series*. Jakarta: Mitra Wacana Media.

Gómez-Barroso, J. L., & Marbán-Flores, R. (2019). Telecommunications and economic development – The 20th century: The building of an evidence base,

Telecommunications Policy, <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.telpol.2019.10190>

Hubbard, R. Gleeson.dkk. (2012). *macroeconomics*. person education,lnc,publishing as prentice hall.

Jhingan.(2012). *Ekonomi Pembangunan dan Perencanaan*. Jakarta: Rajawali Press.

Njoh, A. J. (2018). The relationship between modern Information and Communications Technologies (ICTs) and development in Africa. *Utilities Policy*, 50(April), 83–90. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jup.2017.10.005>

Mankiw, Gregory. 2003. *Makroekonomi*. Jakarta: Erlangga.

Maratade, S. Y., Rotinsulu, D. C., Niode, A. O., Pembangunan, J. E., Ekonomi, F., & Bisnis, D. (2016). Analisis Pertumbuhan Ekonomi Dan Indeks Pembangunan Manusia Di Provinsi Sulawesi Utara (Studi Pada Tahun 2002-2013). *Jurnal Berkala Ilmiah Efisiensi*, 16(1), 328–338.

- Ogundari, K., & Awokuse, T. (2018). Human capital contribution to economic growth in Sub-Saharan Africa: Does health status matter more than education? *Economic Analysis and Policy*, 58, 131–140.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eap.2018.02.001>
- Olalekan, O. (2019). *Nexus between telecommunication infrastructures, economic growth and development in Africa : Panel vector autoregression(P- VAR) analysis.* *Telecommunications Policy*, (March), 1–17.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.telpol.2019.03.005>
- Poerwanto., Sukirno, Z, L. (2016). *Komunikasi Bisnis*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.
- Pradhan, R. P., Arvin, M. B., & Hall, J. H. (2016). Economic growth, development of telecommunications infrastructure, and financial development in Asia, 1991-2012. *Quarterly Review of Economics and Finance*, 59, 25–38.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.qref.2015.06.008>
- Prasetyo, G. A. (2019). *Pengaruh Infrastruktur Telekomunikasi Terhadap Pertumbuhan Ekonomi Di Asean. vol 4 no 1.*
- Ranis, G., Stewart, F., & Ramirez, A. (2000). Economic growth and human development. *World Development*, 28(2), 197–219.
[https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X\(99\)00131-X](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X(99)00131-X)
- Romer, P. M. (1986). *Increasing Returns and Long-Run Growth*. 94(5). Rosadi, D. (2012). *Ekonometrika dan Analisis Runtun Waktu Terapan dengan Eviews*. Yogyakarta: ANDL.
- Sahrina & Alianis. (2019). *Analisis kausalitas teknologi informasi komunikasi (tik)*

dan pertumbuhan ekonomi di asean. vol 1 no 2.

A. Satrianto. (2017). “Kebijakan Fiskal, Moneter Dan Neraca Pembayaran Di Indonesia : Satuan Kajian Efektifitas,” vol. 1, no. 2, 2017, doi: 10.24036/20171241.

Schumpeter. (1942). *capitalism,socialism, and democracy*.

Solow. (1956). *A Contribution to the Theory of Economic Growth Author (s):*
Robert M . Solow Source : The Quarterly Journal of Economics , Vol . 70 , No . 1 (Feb . , 1956), pp . 65-94. 70(1), 65–94.

D. Susilowati and M. S. W. Suliswanto. (2015). “Pertumbuhan Ekonomi, Indeks Pembangunan Manusia, Utang Luar Negeri Dan Kemiskinan (Kajian Teoritis Di Indonesia),” *J. Innov. Bus. Econ.*, vol. 6, no. 1, p. 89, 2015, doi: 10.22219/jibe.vol6.no1.89-106.

Todaro, Michael. P., Stephen. C. Smith. (2011). *pembangunan ekonomi*. Jakarta: Erlangga.

Usman, Kurniawan. Uke.(2010). *pengantar ilmu telekomunikasi*. Bandung: Informatika Bandung.

Wang, Z., Danish, Zhang, B., & Wang, B. (2018). Renewable energy consumption, economic growth and human development index in Pakistan: Evidence form simultaneous equation model. In *Journal of Cleaner Production* (Vol. 184).

<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jclepro.2018.02.260>

Gujarati, D., Porter, D., & Pal, M. Basic econometrics.