

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Aquino, R. S., Schänzel, H. A., & Hyde, K. F. (2019). Analysing Push and Pull Motives for Volcano Tourism at Mount Pinatubo, Philippines. *Geoheritage*, 11(1), 177–191.
- Arafat, G. Y. (2018). Membongkar Isi Pesan dan Media dengan Content Analysis. *Jurnal Alhadrah*, 17(33), 32–48.
- Ardiansyah, M., Suharno, & Susilowati, I. (2019). Estimating the conservation value of mangrove forests in marine protected areas: Special reference to karimunjawa waters, Indonesia. *AAFL Bioflux*, 12(2), 437–447.
- Arida, I. N. S. (2016). *Buku Ajar Pariwisata Berkelanjutan*. Sustain-Press.
- Arikunto, S. (2010). *Prosedur Penelitian Suatu Pendekatan Praktek* (Edisi Revi). Rineka Cipta.
- Ashoer, M., Revida, E., Dewi, I. K., Simarmata, M. M. T., Nasrullah, N., Mistriani, N., Samosir, R. S., Purba, S., Islahuddin, I., Meganingratna, A., & others. (2021). *Ekonomi Pariwisata* (R. Watrianthos (ed.); 1 ed.). Yayasan Kita Menulis.
- Badan Pusat Statistik (BPS). (2019). *Neraca Satelit Pariwisata Nasional (NESPARNAR) 2017*.
- Barbier, E. B., & Hanley, J. N. (2009). Cost–Benefit Analysis and Environmental Policy. In *Cost–Benefit Analysis and Environmental Policy* (hal. 44–61). Edward Elgar Publishing Limited.
- Bastian, I., Winardi, R. D., & Fatmawati, D. (2018). Metoda Wawancara. In J. Hartono (Ed.), *Metoda Pengumpulan Dan Teknik Analisis Data* (1 ed., hal. 1–42). Penerbit Andi.
- Blake, A., & Cortes-jiménez, I. (2007). *The Drivers of Tourism Demand in the UK* (Vol. 44).
- BPS. (2022). Kabupaten Temanggung Dalam Angka Tahun 2022. In *BPS Kabupaten Temanggung*. BPS Kabupaten Temanggung.
- BSN. (2019). *Peningkatan Pengelolaan Pendakian Gunung*.
- Camilleri, M. A. (2018). *The Tourism Industry: An Overview* (Nomor October, hal. 3–27). Springer Nature.
- Creswell, J. W. (2013). *Research Design: Qualitative Quantitative, and Mixed Method Approaches* (4 ed.). SAGE Publications.
- Fakhrudin, M. (2021). *12 Jalur Pendakian yang Ada di Gunung Sumbing, Banyak Pilihan!* IDN TIMES.
- Fauzi, A. (2006). *Ekonomi Sumber Daya Alam dan Lingkungan: Teori dan Aplikasi*. PT Gramedia Pustaka Utama.
- Frechtling, D. C. (2001). *Forecasting Tourism Demand: Methods and Strategies* (Revised Ve). Reed Educational and Professional Publishing.
- Ghozali, I. (2006). *Aplikasi analisis multivariate dengan program SPSS*. Badan Penerbit Universitas Diponegoro.
- Ghozali, I. (2016). *Desain Penelitian Kuantitatif dan Kualitatif* (xii). Yoga Pratama.
- Giddy, J. K. (2018). Adventure tourism motivations: A push and pull factor approach. *Bulletin of Geography. Socio-economic Series*, 42, 47–58.

- Ha, P. T. (2020). Tourist Satisfaction, Loyalty and Intention To Return : Survey At Phing Nha-Ke Bang National Park, Vietnam. *Journal Of Southwest Jiatong Univeristy*, 55(2).
- Hidayah, H., Sarwoprasodjo, S., & Matindas, K. (2020). Photovoice as a Participatory Extension Approaches Method in Expressing Youth Views of Agricultural Work. *Jurnal Penyuluhan*, 16(2), 303–322.
- Hutabarat, H., & Mahagangga, I. G. A. O. (2019). Perkembangan Wisata Mendaki Di Gunung Agung: Studi Kasus Gunung Agung, Kabupaten Karangasem, Provinsi Bali. *Jurnal Destinasi Pariwisata*, 7(2), 218–225.
- Ismayanti. (2010). *Pengantar Pariwisata* (D. Herfan (ed.); 1 ed.). PT Gramedia Widisarana.
- Kane, M. J., & Tucker, H. (2010). Adventure Tourism Market Report. *Tourist Studies*, 4(3), 217–234.
- Kanom. (2015). Strategi Pengembangan Kuta Lombok Sebagai Destinasi Pariwisata Berkelanjutan. *Jurnal Master Pariwisata (JUMPA)*, 1(2), 25–42.
- Kelley, H., van Rensburg, T. M., & Jeserich, N. (2016). Determinants of demand for recreational walking trails in Ireland. *Tourism Management*, 52, 173–186.
- Kemenparekraf. (2020a). Laporan Kinerja Kementerian Pariwisata dan Ekonomi Kreatif Tahun 2020. In 2020.
- Kemenparekraf. (2020b). Laporan Kinerja Kementerian Pariwisata Tahun 2019. In *Kemenparekraf*.
- Kerstetter, D. L., Bricker, K. S., & Gitelson, R. (1996). The influence of a spouse or partner in travel decision-making. *Visions in Leisure and Business*, 15(2), 40–44.
- Komsary, K. C. (2017). *4 Pilar Pembangunan Kepariwisata Indonesia*. Binus University.
- Kusuma Negara, I. M. (2016). *Ekonomi Pariwisata*.
- Mistriani, N., & Setyaningrum, K. (2021). Kajian Potensi Wisata Desa Kartikajaya Kabupaten Kendal Dalam Penyusunan Model Daya Tarik Wisata Ekonomi Kreatif. *Jurnal Pariwisata Pesona*, 6(1), 26–35.
- Mohd Taher, S. H., Jamal, S. A., Sumarjan, N., & Aminudin, N. (2015). Examining the structural relations among hikers' assessment of pull-factors, satisfaction and revisit intentions: The case of mountain tourism in Malaysia. *Journal of Outdoor Recreation and Tourism*, 12, 82–88.
- Moira, P., Mylonopoulos, D., & Terzoglou, E. (2021). Hiking tourism: Motives and behaviours: A case study. *TIMS. Acta*, 15(1), 13–22.
- Muhammad, I. (2021). Analisis Potensi Objek Wisata Pantai Binalatung Kota Tarakan Provinsi Kalimantan Utara. *Jurnal Plano Buana*, 2(1), 20–33.
- Mulyadi, M. (2013). Penelitian Kuantitatif Dan Kualitatif Serta Pemikiran Dasar Menggabungkannya. *Jurnal Studi Komunikasi dan Media*, 15(1), 127–138.
- Mumtaz, A. T., & Karmilah, M. (2022). Digitalisasi Wisata di Desa Wisata. *Jurnal Kajian Ruang*, 1(1), 1.
- Musa, F., Ahmad Nasir, N. S., Jaunis, O., & Mohd Hamdan, D. D. (2021). Exploring Tourists' Knowledge, Perceptions and Willingness to Pay on Biodiversity Conservation: Insights from Kinabalu Park, Borneo. *IOP*

- Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science*, 736(1).
- Muththalib, A. (2022). *22 Tempat Wisata di Temanggung Terbaru dan Paling Hits Dikunjungi*. Java Travel.
- Nazir, M. (2013). *Metode Penelitian* (8 ed.). Ghalia Indonesia.
- Nordbø, I., Engilbertsson, H. O., & Vale, L. S. R. (2014). Market Myopia in the Development of Hiking Destinations: The Case of Norwegian DMOs. *Journal of Hospitality Marketing and Management*, 23(4), 380–405.
- Nordin, M. R., & Jamal, S. A. (2021). Hiking Tourism in Malaysia: Origins, Benefits and Post Covid-19 Transformations. *International Journal of Academic Research in Business and Social Sciences*, 11(13), 1–13.
- Prasetya, A. W. (2022). *Gunung Sumbing: Jalur Pendakian, Tingkat Kesulitan, dan Keindahan yang Ditemukan*. Kompas.com.
- Prasetyo, N., & Saptutyningasih, E. (2013). Bagaimana Kesiapan Untuk Membayar Peningkatan Kualitas Lingkungan Desa Wisata. *Jurnal Ekonomi & Studi Pembangunan*, 14(2), 127–136.
- Priyanto, P. (2016). Pengembangan Potensi Desa Wisata Berbasis Budaya Tinjauan Terhadap Desa Wisata Di Jawa Tengah. *Jurnal Vokasi Indonesia*, 4(1).
- Putera, P. B. (2011). *Paradigma Baru Tata Kelola Destinasi*. LIPI.
- R., N., Shamsudin, M. N., Radam, A., & Shuib, A. (2009). Willingness to Pay towards the Conservation of Ecotourism Resources at Gunung Gede Pangrango National Park, West Java, Indonesia. *Journal of Sustainable Development*, 2(2), 173–186.
- Rahman, F. A., Sugiyanto, S., & Kristiyanto, A. (2018). Benefits Recreational Sports of Mountain Climbing for Physical Health, Psychology, Social, and Spiritual. *International Journal of Multicultural and Multireligious Understanding*, 5(5), 43–48.
- Ramadhian, N. (2021). Minat Pendakian Gunung Naik Tiap Tahun, Rata-rata Anak Muda. *Kompas.com*.
- Richard, T., & Xavier, F. (2004). Tourism Supply Chains. In *Leeds Metropolitan University*.
- Rif'an, A. A. (2018). Daya Tarik Wisata Pantai Wediombo Sebagai Alternatif Wisata Bahari Di Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta. *Jurnal Geografi*, 10(1), 63.
- Rojó-Ramos, J., Martín-Carmona, R., Galán-Arroyo, C., Manzano-Redondo, F., García-Gordillo, M. Á., & Adsuar, J. C. (2020). Trekking tourism in Spain: Analysis of the sociodemographic profile of trekking tourists for the design of sustainable tourism services. *Sustainability (Switzerland)*, 12(21), 1–10.
- Rosli, N. (2021). *Determination Of Factor In Willingness To Pay For Firefly Conservation In Kuala Selangor, Malaysia Using Contigent Valuation Method*. 26(5), 12–20.
- Rubinfeld, R. S. P. D. L. (2012). *Microeconomics* (S. Yagan (ed.); 8 ed.). Prentice Hall.
- Sabila, F. W., & Purwanti, E. Y. (2019). Pendakian Di Jawa Tengah : Motivasi Ekowisata Dan Perilaku Wisatawan. *Jurnal Dinamika Ekonomi Pembangunan*, 2(3), 67–86.
- Sabila, F. W., & Purwanti, E. Y. (2020). Pendakian Di Jawa Tengah : Motivasi Ekowisata Dan Perilaku Wisatawan. *Jurnal Dinamika Ekonomi*

- Pembangunan*, 2(3), 67.
- Sadikin, P. N., Mulatsih, S., Pramudya, B., & Arifin, H. S. (2017). Analisis Willingness To Pay Pada Ekowisata Taman Nasional Gunung Rinjani. *Jurnal Analisis Kebijakan Kehutanan*, 14(1), 31–46.
- Safri, M., & Nurhayani. (2020). *Analysis of Economic Valuation Using Contingent Valuation Method: The Development of National Park of Kerinci Seblat, Jambi*. 124, 181–189.
- Salvatore, D. (2006). *Schaum's outline of Microeconomics*. In *SCHAUM'S OUTLINE SERIES* (4 ed.). The McGRAW-HILL.
- Sanaullah, Rabbi, F., Ali, S., Khan, Z., & Zamin, M. (2020). Visitors' willingness to pay for conservation of the biodiversity and tourism in Kalam valley of khyber Pakhtunkhwa, Pakistan. *Sarhad Journal of Agriculture*, 36(1), 81–94.
- Sapta, I. K. S., & Landra, N. (2018). *Bisnis Pariwisata* (A. A. P. A. I. W. Sujana (ed.); 1 ed., Vol. 1, Nomor Juli). Noah Aletheia.
- Sekar, N., Weiss, J. M., & Dobson, A. P. (2014). Willingness-to-pay and the perfect safari: Valuation and cultural evaluation of safari package attributes in the Serengeti and Tanzanian Northern Circuit. *Ecological Economics*, 97, 34–41.
- Seman, P. D. (2022a). *Data Jumlah Pendaki Gunung Sumbing via Dukuh Seman*.
- Seman, P. D. (2022b). *Gambar Peta Jalur Pendakian Gunung Sumbing via Dukuh Seman*. Dukuh Seman.
- Setkab. (2017). *Masyarakat Sadar Wisata*. Kementerian Sekretariat Kabinet.
- Solichin, A., Resky Amalia, D. A., Katniaty, L., Wisudawati, T., Sulistyowati, E., & Saputro, W. A. (2021). Pengaruh E-Wom Dan Risk Perception Terhadap Keputusan Berkunjung Wisatawan. *Journal of Economic and Management (JECMA)*, 1(02), 2–9. h
- Song, H., Li, G., Witt, S. F., & Fei, B. (2010). Tourism demand modelling and forecasting: How should demand be measured? *Tourism Economics*, 16(1), 63–81.
- Spash, N. H. C. L. (1993). *Cost–Benefit Analysis and the Environment*. Edward Elgar Publishing.
- Stabler, M. T. S. M. (1997). *The Economics of Tourism*. Routledge.
- Statista. (2021a). *Share of the total gross domestic product (GDP) generated by the travel and tourism industry worldwide from 2000 to 2020*. Statista.
- Statista. (2021b). *Total contribution of travel and tourism to gross domestic product (GDP) worldwide from 2006 to 2020*. Statista.
- Sudrajad, J. A. W. N. (2021). Analisis Of Willingness To Pay (WTP) Visitors To The Development Of Rafting Tourism In Serayu Watershed. *Jurnal Ekonomi Kuantitatif Terapan*, 14(2), 259–271.
- Sudrajad, N. (2021). *MODEL TATA KELOLA WISATA ARUNG*. Universitas Diponegoro.
- Sugiyono. (2010). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif Kualitatif dan R & D*. Alfabeta.
- Susilowati, D. I. S. R. D. W. A. I. I. (2019). *Prospek Penerapan “Co-Management” Untuk Pengelolaan Sumberdaya Pesisir Di Kepulauan Karimunjawa, Jepara*. 15(2), 99–104.
- Syahza, A. (2021). *Metodologi Penelitian (Edisi Revisi Tahun 2021)* (Edisi Revi). UR Press.

- Tarigan, R. (2009). *Ekonomi Regional : Teori dan Aplikasi* (Revisi). Bumi Aksara.
- Teguh, F. (2015). *Tata Kelola Destinasi Membangun Ekosistem Pariwisata* (2 ed.). Gadjah Mada University Press.
- Tim Publikasi Katadata. (2021). Menparekraf: Kontribusi Pariwisata Ditargetkan 12 Persen dari PDB. *Katadata*.
- Totok Dwi Diantoro, A. B. P. E. S. (2014). *Kaburnya Kemitraan PHBM dan Harapan Kejelasan ke Depan oleh Permenhut P.39/Menhut-II/2013 tentang Pemberdayaan Masyarakat Setempat Melalui Kemitraan Kehutanan* (No. 4).
- Uma Sekaran, R. B. (2017). *Metode Penelitian Untuk Bisnis* (6 ed.). Salemba Empat.
- UNWTO. (2004). *Indicators of Sustainable Development for Tourism Destinations : A Guidebook*. World Tourism Organization.
- UNWTO. (2013). *Sustainable Tourism for Development Guidebook*.
- UNWTO. (2019). *Walking Tourism Promoting- Promoting Regional Development*. doi: <https://doi.org/10.18111/9789284420346>
- Vareiro, L., & Mendes, R. (2019). Travel motivations of the residents of Guimarães. *PASOS. Revista de Turismo y Patrimonio Cultural*, 17(4), 643–653.
- Widodo, M. L., Soekmadi, R., & Arifin, H. S. (2018). Analisis Stakeholders Dalam Pengembangan Ekowisata Di Taman Nasional Betung Kerihun Kabupaten Kapuas Hulu. *Jurnal Pengelolaan Sumberdaya Alam dan Lingkungan (Journal of Natural Resources and Environmental Management)*, 8(1), 55–61.
- Yulianto, G. (2019). Teknik penilaian ekonomi sumberdaya terestrial dan perairan : Pendekatan contingent valuation method (CVM). *Institut Pertanian Bogor, CVM*.
- Yunus, H. S. (2010). *Metodologi Penelitian Wilayah Kontemporer* (1 ed.). Pustaka Pelajar.
- Zainal, R. I. (2020). Analisis Stakeholder di Wilayah Operasional Perusahaan Pertambangan Migas. *Journal Management, Business, and Accounting*, 19(3), 283–292.