

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abdullah, R. (2016). Analysis of Trade in Goods between Indonesia and South Korea on Cooperation Forum IKCEPA. *Journal of Economics and Behavioral Studies*, 8(6 (J)), 171-182.
- Adam, C., dan D. Cobham. (2007). *Modelling Multilateral Trade Resistance In A Gravity Model With Exchange Rate Regimes*. Paper presented at the Centre For Dynamic Macroeconomic Analysis Conference Papers. Citeseer, diakses pada 21 Maret 2022
- Agung, A. S., Z. Ishak, I. Asngari, dan A. Bashir. (2019). The Effect of ASEAN-Korea Free Trade Agreement (AKFTA) on Indonesia Trade: A Gravity Model Approach. *Jurnal Ekonomi Pembangunan*, 17(1), 1-7.
- Al Ahmad, A. S. M. (2014). ASEAN-India and ASEAN-Korea FTA: Global Trade Analysis Project. *Economic Journal of Emerging Markets*, 55-67.
- Anderson, J. E. (2011). The Gravity Model. *Annual Review of Economics*, 3(1), 133-160. doi:10.1146/annurev-economics-111809-125114
- Anderson, J. E., dan E. Van Wincoop. (2003). Gravity with gravitas: A solution to the border puzzle. *American Economic Review*, 93(1), 170-192.
- Anh, N. T. V., P. H. Hanh, dan V. Thomas. (2017). *Revisiting Asean Enlargement Effects On Trade : A Gravity Approach*. diakses pada 17/07/2022
- ASEANstats. (2022). International Merchandise Trade Statistics (IMTS). <https://data.aseanstats.org/trade-annually>, diakses pada 20/12/2022
- Athukorala, P. c., dan A. Kohpaiboon. (2011). Australian–Thai Trade: Has The Free Trade Agreement Made A Difference? *Australian Economic Review*, 44(4), 457-467.
- Bacchetta, M., C. Beverelli, O. Cadot, M. Fugazza, et al. (2012). *A Practical Guide To Trade Policy Analysis*. Geneva: World Trade Organization.
- Baier, S. L., dan J. H. Bergstrand. (2004). Economic determinants of free trade agreements. *Journal of International Economics*, 64(1), 29-63. doi:[https://doi.org/10.1016/S0022-1996\(03\)00079-5](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0022-1996(03)00079-5)
- Baier, S. L., dan J. H. Bergstrand. (2007). Do Free Trade Agreements Actually Increase Members' International Trade? *Journal of International Economics*, 71(1), 72-95. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jinteco.2006.02.005>
- Balassa, B. (1969). *The theory of economic integration* (3rd ed.). London: George Allen & Unwin LTD.
- Baldwin, R., dan D. Taglioni. (2006). Gravity For Dummies And Dummies For Gravity Equations. *NBER Working Paper*, 12516.
- Buendia, R. (2016). *Revisiting the ASEAN Political-Security Community Blueprint*. Manila: Yuchengco Center.
- Carrere, C. (2006). Revisiting The Effects Of Regional Trade Agreements On Trade Flows With Proper Specification Of The Gravity Model. *European Economic Review*, 50(2), 223-247.

- Chen, X., dan Y. Shao. (2017). Trade Policies For A Small Open Economy: The Case Of Singapore. *The World Economy*, 40(11), 2500-2511.
- Cheong, I. (2014). Korea's Policy Package For Enhancing Its Fta Utilization And Implications For Korea's Policy. *ERIA Discussion Paper Series*(2014-11).
- Cheong, I., H. Kim, dan J. Cho. (2010). Business use of FTAs in Korea. *Research Institute of Economy, Trade Industry Discussion Papers*(10038).
- Cholif, U. M., dan A. K. J. I. J. o. I. R. Paksi. (2022). South Korea's Interests behind the Reactivation of IK-CEPA Negotiations with Indonesia. 9(1), 20-36.
- Darma, W. S., dan F. F. Hastiadi. (2017). Trade Creation and Trade Diversion Effects of the ASEAN-China Free Trade Agreement, ASEAN-Korea Free Trade Agreement, and ASEAN-India Free Trade Agreement Implementation on the Export of Indonesia's Food and Beverages Industry Products. *International Journal of Economics and Financial Issues*, 7(6), 51-58.
- Deardorff, A. V. (1998). Determinants Of Bilateral Trade: Does Gravity Work In A Neoclassical World? In J. A. Frankel (Ed.), *The Regionalization of the World Economy* (pp. 7 - 32). Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Egger, P. H., dan S. Nigai. (2015). Structural Gravity With Dummies Only: Constrained Anova-Type Estimation Of Gravity Models. *Journal of International Economics*, 97(1), 86-99.
- EIU. (2020). *Democracy Index 2020: In sickness and in health?* Retrieved from <https://www.eiu.com/n/campaigns/democracy-index-2020/>
- El-Agraa, A. M. (1999). *Regional Integration: Experience, Theory And Measurement*. London: Macmillan Press Ltd.
- Endoh, M. (1999). Trade creation and trade diversion in the EEC, the LAFTA and the CMEA: 1960-1994. *Applied economics*, 31(2), 207-216. doi:10.1080/000368499324435
- Farida, E. (2009). Efektivitas Piagam Asean (Asean Charter) Bagi Asean Sebagai Organisasi Internasional. *QISTIE*, 3(3).
- Farida, E. (2012). Peluang dan Tantangan ASEAN Menuju Komunitas ASEAN 2015. *Masalah-Masalah Hukum*, 41(3), 478-486.
- Fawaiq, M., K. Jati, A. Mardiansyah, dan Herlith. (2019). *Taking Advantage From The Increased Construction Liberalization Under Akfta To Indonesia's Economic Growth*. Paper presented at the 1st International Conference on Life, Innovation, Change and Knowledge (ICLICK 2018). Atlantis Press, diakses pada 17/06/2022
- Frankel, J. A., dan D. H. Romer. (1999). Does Trade Cause Growth? *American Economic Review*, 89(3), 379-399. doi:10.1257/aer.89.3.379
- Gnangnon, S. K. (2018). Multilateral Trade Liberalization And Economic Growth. *Journal of Economic Integration*, 33(2), 1261-1301.
- Gujarati, D. N., dan D. C. Porter. (2009). *Basic Econometrics Fifth Edition* (5 ed.). New York: McGraw-Hill.

- Hadili, A., M. K. Al-Jafari, D. J. Gizelis, M. Bin, et al. (2021). Trade Liberalisation, Measurements, and Theories of International Trade: An Empirical Evidence from Recent Studies. *Indian Journal of Economics Business And Public Administration Studies*, 20(2).
- Haq, M., dan M. Luqman. (2014). The Contribution Of International Trade To Economic Growth Through Human Capital Accumulation: Evidence From Nine Asian Countries. *Cogent Economics & Finance*, 2(1). doi:<http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/23322039.2014.947000>
- Hayakawa, K., H.-S. Kim, dan T. Yoshimi. (2017). Exchange Rate And Utilization Of Free Trade Agreements: Focus On Rules Of Origin. *Journal of International Money Finance*, 75, 93-108.
- Hayakawa, K., H. Kim, dan H.-H. Lee. (2014). Determinants On Utilization Of The Korea–Asean Free Trade Agreement: Margin Effect, Scale Effect, And Roo Effect. *World Trade Review*, 13(3), 499-515.
- Head, K. (2003). Gravity For Beginners. *University of British Columbia*, 2053.
- Head, K., dan T. Mayer. (2014). Chapter 3 - Gravity Equations: Workhorse, Toolkit, and Cookbook. In G. Gopinath, E. Helpman, & K. Rogoff (Eds.), *Handbook of International Economics* (Vol. 4, pp. 131-195): Elsevier.
- Heo, Y., dan T. N. Kien. (2012). Korea-ASEAN Trade Flows and The Role of AFTA: Sector-Specific Evidence Of Trade Diversion. *Journal of International Logistics Trade*, 10(2), 21-45.
- Joo-ri, J., dan L. Jihae. (2021). UN Agency Upgrades Korea's Status To Developed Economy. Diakses dari <https://www.korea.net/> website: <https://www.korea.net/NewsFocus/policies/view?articleId=200509>, diakses pada 17/07/2022
- Kabir, M., R. Salim, dan N. Al-Mawali. (2017). The Gravity Model And Trade Flows: Recent Developments In Econometric Modeling And Empirical Evidence. *Economic Analysis And Policy*, 56, 60-71.
- Kanazawa, R., dan M. Kang. (2019). The Impact of ASEAN-Korea Free Trade Agreement on Foreign Direct Investment. *Korea And The World Economy*, 20(1), 43-63.
- Kemendag. (2018). ASEAN-Korea. Retrieved from <https://ditjenppi.kemendag.go.id/index.php/asean/asean-1-fta/asean-korea>
- Kemendag. (2020). Indonesia–Korea CEPA: Tonggak Baru Hubungan Ekonomi Bilateral Kedua Negara. <https://www.kemendag.go.id/id/newsroom/press-release/indonesia-korea-cepa-tonggak-baru-hubungan-ekonomi-bilateral-kedua-negara-1>, diakses pada 17 Februari 2022
- Kemenkeu. (2012). *Free Trade Agreement (FTA) Dan Economic Partnership Agreement (EPA), Dan Pengaruhnya Terhadap Arus Perdagangan Dan Investasi dengan Negara Mitra*. Retrieved from Jakarta : Pusat Kebijakan Regional dan Bilateral: [https://www.kemenkeu.go.id/sites/default/files/free%20trade%20agreeme nt%20\(fta\)%20dan%20economic%20partnership%20agreement%20\(epa\),](https://www.kemenkeu.go.id/sites/default/files/free%20trade%20agreeme nt%20(fta)%20dan%20economic%20partnership%20agreement%20(epa),)

[%20dan%20pengaruhnya%20terhadap%20arus%20perdagangan%20dan%20investasi%20dengan%20negara%20mitra.pdf](#)

- Kemp, M. C., dan H. Y. Wan Jr. (1976). An Elementary Proposition Concerning The Formation Of Customs Unions. *Journal of International Economics*, 6(1), 95-97.
- Kepaptsoglou, K., M. G. Karlaftis, dan D. Tsamboulas. (2010). The Gravity Model Specification For Modeling International Trade Flows And Free Trade Agreement Effects: A 10-Year Review Of Empirical Studies. *The Open Economics Journal*, 3(1).
- Khurana, R., dan D. K. Nauriyal. (2017). ASEAN-India Free Trade Agreement: Evaluating Trade Creation and Trade Diversion Effects. *Journal of East-West Business*. doi:10.1080/10669868.2017.1322548
- Kowalczyk, C., dan R. Riezman. (2009). Trade Agreements. *CESifo Working Paper Series 2660*.
- Krugman, P., M. Obstfeld, dan M. Melitz. (2018). *International Economics Theory and Policy* (11 ed.). London: Pearson.
- Kwak, S. (2018). Korea's New Southern Policy: Vision and Challenges. *Korea Institute for International Economic Policy*.
- Kwak, S. (2020). Planning the Future of Korea's New Southern Policy. *Asia Pacific Bulletin*, 516.
- Lipsey, R. G. (1970). *The Theory of Customs Unions: A General Equilibrium Analysis*. London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson.
- Lloyd, P. J., dan D. J. E. R. Maclaren. (2004). Gains and losses from regional trading agreements: A survey. *80(251)*, 445-467.
- MacPhee, C. R., dan W. Sattayanuwat. (2014). Consequence Of Regional Trade Agreements To Developing Countries. *Journal of Economic Integration*, 64-94.
- Magee, C. (2004). Trade Creation, Trade Diversion, And Endogenous Regionalism. *Econometric Society*, 289.
- Magee, C. (2008). New Measures Of Trade Creation And Trade Diversion. *Journal of International Economics*, 75(2), 349-362.
- Mahyus, E. (2014). Ekonomi Internasional. In (pp. 366). Jakarta: Erlangga.
- Mareta, B. M. T. (2018). The Impact of ASEAN-Korea Free Trade Agreements on Indonesian Export of Manufacturing Goods. *ETIKONOMI*, 17(2), 161-184.
- Martinez-Zarzoso, I., N.-L. D. Felicitas, dan N. Horsewood. (2009). Are Regional Trading Agreements Beneficial? Static And Dynamic Panel Gravity Models. *The North American Journal of Economics Finance*, 20(1), 46-65.
- Masron, T. A., dan H. Abdullah. (2010). Institutional Quality As A Determinant For Fdi Inflows: Evidence From Asean. *World Journal of Management*, 2(3), 115-128.
- Mayer, T., dan S. Zignago. (2011). Notes on CEPII's Distances Measures: The GeoDist Database.

- Meade, J. E. (1955). *The Theory Of Customs Unions*. Amsterdam: North-Holland Publishing Company.
- Medalla, E. M., dan J. D. Balboa. (2009). Asean Rules Of Origin: Lessons And Recommendations For Best Practice. *PIDS Discussion Paper Series*, 2009-36.
- Nguyen, D. B. (2019). A New Examination Of The Impacts Of Regional Trade Agreements On International Trade Patterns. *Journal of Economic Integration*, 34(2), 236-279.
- Nicolas, F. (2021). The Economic Pillar of Korea's New Southern Policy. *Center for Asian Studies, Notes de l'Ifri, Asie. Vision*, 120.
- Nugraheni, R. D., dan T. Widodo. (2018). The Impact of ASEAN'S FTAs with China, Japan, Korea and Australia-New Zealand: An Analysis in GTAP Framework.
- Nurhidayat, E. M. P. S. (2015). Mengukur Tingkat Pemanfaatan FTA Yang Telah Dilakukan Indonesia: Studi Kasus Dengan Menggunakan FTA Preference Indicator. *Kajian Ekonomi dan Keuangan*, 19(3), 284-298.
- Okabe, M. (2015). Impact Of Free Trade Agreements On Trade In East Asia. *ERIA Discussion Paper Series*, 1, 48.
- Park, D., I. Park, dan G. E. B. Estrada. (2012). The Prospects of ASEAN-Korea Free Trade Area (AKFTA) A Qualitative and Quantitative Analysis. *ASEAN Economic Bulletin*, 29(1), 29-45. doi:10.2307/41446024
- Plummer, M. G., D. Cheong, dan S. Hamanaka. (2011). *Methodology For Impact Assessment Of Free Trade Agreements*. Manila: Asian Development Bank.
- Rahmawati, E., dan T. J. Waluyo. (2017). *Dampak Perjanjian Perdagangan Barang Asean-Korea Selatan Free Trade Area (Akfta) Terhadap Indonesia Tahun 2007-2011*. Riau University,
- Ritaningsih, T., D. B. Hakim, dan S. Sahara. (2014). Trade creation dan trade diversion antara Indonesia dan negara-negara ASEAN-Korea. *Jurnal Ekonomi dan Kebijakan Pembangunan*, 3(1), 64-81.
- Rompas, R. P. I. (2019). Hubungan Dagang International Indonesia Dan Korea Selatan, 2011-2016. *CALYPTRA*, 8(1), 1906-1920.
- Salinas, G., dan A. Aksoy. (2006). Growth Before And After Trade Liberalization. *World Bank Publications*, 4062.
- Salvatore, D. (2014). *Ekonomi Internasional* (9 ed.). Jakarta: Salemba Empat.
- Samen, S. (2010). A Primer On Export Diversification: Key Concepts, Theoretical Underpinnings And Empirical Evidence. *Growth Crisis Unit World Bank Institute*, 1-23.
- Schiff, M. (2001). Will the Real 'Natural Trading Partner' Please Stand Up? *Journal of Economic Integration*, 16(2), 245-261.
- Sen, R., S. Srivastava, dan G. Pacheco. (2013). The Early Effects of Preferential Trade Agreements on Intra-Regional Trade Within ASEAN+6 Members. *Journal of Southeast Asian Economies*, 30(3), 237-249.

- Setiawan, S. (2012). Dampak Perjanjian Perdagangan Barang ASEAN-Korea FTA (AKFTA) Terhadap Indonesia dan Korea Selatan. *Kajian Ekonomi dan Keuangan*, 16(1), 71-89. doi:<https://doi.org/10.31685/kek.v16i1.25>
- Shepherd, B. (2013). *The Gravity Model Of International Trade: A User Guide*. Bangkok: United Nation ESCAP.
- Shepherd, B. (2016). *The Gravity Model Of International Trade: A User Guide (An Updated Version)*. Bangkok: United Nation ESCAP.
- Silva, J. M. C. S., dan S. Tenreyro. (2003). Gravity-Defying Trade. *FRB of Boston Working Paper No. 03-1*. doi:<http://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.648228>
- Silva, J. M. C. S., dan S. Tenreyro. (2006). The Log Of Gravity. *The Review of Economics Statistics*, 88(4), 641-658.
- Soloaga, I., dan L. A. Wintersb. (2001). Regionalism In The Nineties: What Effect On Trade? *The North American Journal of Economics Finance*, 12(1), 1-29.
- Su, S.-I. I., dan J.-Y. F. Ke. (2017). National Logistics Performance Benchmarking. *Journal of Supply Chain Operations Management*, 15(1), 55.
- Surugiu, M. R., dan C. Surugiu. (2015). International Trade, Globalization And Economic Interdependence Between European Countries: Implications For Businesses And Marketing Framework. *Procedia Economics and Finance*, 32, 131-138.
- Taguchi, H. (2015). Trade Creation And Diversion Effects Of Asean-Plus-One Free Trade Agreements. *Economics Bulletin*, 35(3), 1856-1866.
- Tampubolon, J. (2020). *Perdagangan Dan Bisnis Internasional : Teori Dan Analisis Empiris*. Yogyakarta: Deepublish.
- Tien, N. H., dan N. M. Ngoc. (2019). Analysis Of Korea's International Trade And Investment Activities In Vietnam. *International Journal Of Advanced Research in Engineering & Management*.
- Tinbergen, J. (1962). *Shaping The World Economy: Suggestions For An International Economic Policy*. New York: Twentieth Century Fund.
- Trotignon, J. (2010). Does Regional Integration Promote The Multilateralization Of Trade Flows? A Gravity Model Using Panel Data. *Journal of Economic Integration*, 25(2), 223-251.
- Truong, H. Q., C. V. Dong, dan H. H. Nguyen. (2019). Determinants Of Trade Flows And Trade Structure Between Korea and ASEAN. *East Asian Economic Review*, 23(1), 55-88.
- UNCTAD. (2020). *Key Statistics And Trends In International Trade 2020*. Geneva : United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, [https://unctad.org/system/files/official-document/ditctab2020d4\\_en.pdf](https://unctad.org/system/files/official-document/ditctab2020d4_en.pdf), diakses pada 17 Februari 2022
- UNCTAD. (2021). *World Investment Report 2021*. Retrieved from New York: <https://unctad.org/webflyer/world-investment-report-2021>
- Viner, J. (1950). *The Customs Union Issue*. New York: Carnegie Endowment for International Peace.

- Wibisono, B. A. S. (2017). Penurunan Perdagangan Bilateral Indonesia Korea Selatan Dalam Kerjasama Working Level Task Force Meeting (WLTFM). *E-Journal Ilmu Hubungan Internasional*, 5(4), 1381-1396.
- Widarjono, A. (2017). *Ekonometrika Pengantar Dan Aplikasinya Disertai Panduan Eviews* (5 ed.). Yogyakarta: UPP STIM YKPN.
- World Bank. (2022). World Development Indicators. <https://databank.worldbank.org/source/world-development-indicators#>, diakses pada 20/12/2022
- WTO. (2022). Regional Trade Agreement Database, from World Trade Organization <http://rtais.wto.org/UI/PublicMaintainRTAHome.aspx>, diakses pada 10 Maret 2022
- Yang, S., dan I. Martinez-Zarzoso. (2014). A Panel Data Analysis Of Trade Creation And Trade Diversion Effects: The Case Of Asean–China Free Trade Area. *China Economic Review*, 29, 138-151.
- Yotov, Y. V., R. Piermartini, J.-A. Monteiro, dan M. Larch. (2016). *An Advanced Guide To Trade Policy Analysis: The Structural Gravity Model*. Geneva: World Trade Organization.