

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE PAGE	i
APPROVAL OF UNDERGRADUATE THESIS.....	ii
DECLARATION OF EXAMINATION COMPLETION	iii
DECLARATION OF ORIGINALITY	iv
<i>ABSTRAK</i>	v
ABSTRACT.....	vi
ACKNOWLEDGMENT.....	vii
LIST OF GRAPHS	xiii
LIST OF TABLES	xiv
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION.....	1
1.1 Research Background.....	1
1.2 Research Gap of Previous Researcher	8
1.3 Research Problem.....	8
1.4 Research Purpose and Usage	11
1.4.1 Research Purpose.....	11
1.4.2 Research Usage.....	12
1.5 Research Originality.....	12
1.6 Writing System.....	12
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW.....	14
2.1. Theoretical Review : Analysis of Demand Theory to Tourism.....	14
2.1.1 General Demand Theory	14
2.1.2 Tourism Demand Theory.....	20
2.2 The relationship between tourism demand with determinant variables	24
2.2.1 Destination Country GDP Per Capita with Tourism Demand....	24
2.2.2 GDP Country of Origin with Tourism Demand	27
2.2.3 Destination Country Real Exchange Rate with Tourism Demand	
.....	28
2.2.4 Real Exchange Rate Country Of Origin with Tourism Demand.	29

2.2.5 Geographical Distance with Tourism Demand	30
2.2.6 Political Stability Of Destination Country With Tourism Demand	32
2.2.7 Covid-19 with Tourism Demand.....	33
2.2.8 Originating Countries with The Tourism Demand.....	34
2.4 Previous Researchers	36
2.5 Theoretical Framework.....	42
2.6 Research Hypothesis.....	42
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODS	44
3.1 Research Variables and Operational Definitions.....	44
3.1.1 Research Variables	44
3.1.2 Operational Definitions	44
3.2 Types and Sources of Data	48
3.2.1 Type of Data	48
3.2.2 Research Sources.....	48
3.3 Data Collection Methods	49
3.4 Data Analysis Methods.....	49
3.4.1 Descriptive Analysis.....	50
3.4.2 Panel Data Analysis.....	51
CHAPTER IV ANALYSIS RESULTS	59
4.1 General Description.....	59
4.1.1 Tourist Arrivals.....	59
4.1.2 Destination Country GDP Per Capita.....	61
4.1.3 Gross Domestic Per Capita Country Of Origin	62
4.1.4 Destination Country Real Exchange Rate	63
4.1.5 Real Effective Exchange Rate Country Of Origin	65
4.1.6 Geographical Distance.....	65
4.1.7 Political Stability of Destination Country	66
4.2 Regression Estimation Results	68
4.2.1. Panel Data Regression Analysis.....	68
4.2.3 Classical Assumption Test.....	70

4.2.4 Regression Analysis of Random Effect Model with SUR Cross- Section Weighting	74
4.2.5 The Goodness of Fit (R-squared)	75
4.3 Discussion.....	79
4.3.1 Destination Country GDP Per Capita.....	79
4.3.2 Gross Domestic Per Capita Country Of Origin.....	81
4.3.3 Destination Country Real Exchange Rate	82
4.3.4 Real Effective Exchange Rate Country Of Origin	82
4.3.5 Geographical Distance.....	83
4.3.6 Political Stability of Destination Country	85
4.3.7 Covid 19 Pandemic.....	86
4.3.8 Originating Countries	87
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION.....	88
5.1 Conclusion	88
5.2 Limitations.....	89
5.3 Suggestion.....	90
APPENDIX.....	92
REFERENCES.....	102