TABLE OF CONTENTS

COVER i
THESIS APPROVAL PAGE ii
GRADUATE CONFIRMATION PAGE iii
STATEMENT OF BACHELOR THESIS ORIGINALITY iv
ABSTRACT v
ABSTRAK vi
PREFACE vii
TABLE OF CONTENTS x
LIST OF TABLES xiii
LIST OF FIGURES xiv
LIST OF APENDIX xv
CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION 1
1.1 Background 1
1.2 Research Problem 8
1.3 Research Objective 8
1.4 Research Significance 9
1.5 Systematics of The Writing 9
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW 11
2.1 Literature Review 11
2.1.1 Economic Growth 11
2.1.2 Economic Growth Concept 12
2.1.3 Economic Growth Theory 15
2.2 Previous Research 32
2.3 Conceptual Framework 39
2.4 Research Hypothesis 41
2.5 Scope of Research 42
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY 43
3.1 Types of Research 43
3.2 Place and Time of The Research 44

3.3 Types Of Data and Data Sources 44
3.4 Data Collection Techniques 45
3.5 Operationalization of Variables 46
3.5.2 Population Growth 47
3.5.3 Indonesia Clean Energy 48
3.6 Data Analysis Technique 60
3.6.1 Model Specification 60
3.6.2 Descriptive Analysis 62
3.6.2 Inductive Analysis 63
3.6.3 Estimate ARDL model analysis (Autoregressive Distributive Lag) 65
3.6.4 Empirical Model of Granger Analysis 68
3.7 Research Stages 78
CHAPTER IV RESEARCH RESULT AND DISCUSSION 80
4.1 Overview of the Research Area 80
4.2 Research Result 82
4.2.1 Descriptive Analysis Of Research Variables 82
4.2.2 Inductive Analysis 89
4.2.3 ARDL cointegration test, lag optimum and bond test long-term estimation 99
4.2.3.1 ARDL cointegration test 99
4.2.3.2 Lag Selection Model Summary 102
4.2.3.3 Classical Assumption Test 104
4.2.3.4 ARDL Best Model 107
4.2.3.5 Long Term Model 110
4.2.3.6 Stability Test 113
4.2.3.7 Forecast Estimation 115
4.2.4 Granger Causality Result 116
4.3 HypothesisTesting 120
4.4 Discussion 122
CHAPTER V CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS 129

5.1 Conclusions.....129
5.2 Suggestions.....130
REFERENCE.....132
APPENDIX.....137