

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Alozie, N. O., & McNamara, C. (2010). Gender differences in willingness to pay for urban public services. *Urban Affairs Review*, 45(3), 377–390. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1078087409341549>
- Andari, W. (2023). Bagaimana Pengaruh Pemimpin Wanita dalam Menentukan Alokasi dan Realisasi Anggaran Belanja Perlindungan Sosial, Pendidikan, dan Kesehatan? *Jurnal Ilmiah MEA (Manajemen, Ekonomi, Dan Akuntansi)*, 7(3), 347–364.
- Auerbach, A. J., Gale, W. G., Lutz, B., & Sheiner, L. (2020). *Effects of COVID-19 on Federal, State, and Local Government Budgets*. <https://doi.org/10.2307/27059303>
- Baldez, L. (2004). Elected Bodies: The Gender Quota Law for Legislative Candidates in Mexico. In *Source: Legislative Studies Quarterly* (Vol. 29, Issue 2). <https://www.jstor.org/stable/3598632>
- Besley, T., & Coate, S. (1997). An Economic Model of Representative Democracy. *Source: The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 112(1), 85–114. <https://about.jstor.org/terms>
- Black, D. (1948). On the Rationale of Group Decision-making. *Source: Journal of Political Economy*, 56(1), 23–34. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/1825026>
- Blomquist, S., & Christiansen, V. (1995). Public Provision of Private Goods as a Redistributive Device in an Optimum Income Tax Model. In *Source: The Scandinavian Journal of Economics* (Vol. 97, Issue 4).
- Boadway, R., & Marchand, M. (1995). The Use of Public Expenditures for Redistributive Purposes. In *Source: Oxford Economic Papers* (Vol. 47, Issue 1).
- Boadway, R., & Shah, A. (2009). *Fiscal Federalism: Principles and Practice of Multiorder Governance*.
- Bolker, B. M. (2014). *Linear and Generalized Linear Mixed Models*. Oxford University Press.
- Cahoy, D., Di Nardo, E., & Polito, F. (2021). Flexible models for overdispersed and underdispersed count data. *Statistical Papers*, 62(6), 2969–2990. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00362-021-01222-7>
- Chamlin, M. B. (1987). General Assistance Among Cities: An Examination Of The Need, Economic Threat, And Benign Neglect Hypotheses. *Social Science Quarterly*, 68(4), 834–846. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/42862323>

- Chattopadhyay, R., Duflo, E., & Raghavendra Chattopadhyay, B. (2004). Women as Policy Makers: Evidence from a Randomized Policy Experiment in India. *Econometrica*, 72(5), 1409–1443.
- Chipunza, T., & Nhamo, S. (2023). Fiscal capacity and public health expenditure in Zimbabwe. *Cogent Economics and Finance*, 11(1). <https://doi.org/10.1080/23322039.2023.2175459>
- Crawford, M., & Pini, B. (2011). The Australian parliament: A gendered organisation. *Parliamentary Affairs*, 64(1), 82–105. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsq047>
- Cribari-Neto, F., & Vasconcellos, K. L. P. (2002). Nearly unbiased maximum likelihood estimation for the beta distribution. *Journal of Statistical Computation and Simulation*, 72(2), 107–118. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00949650212144>
- Croson, R., & Gneezy, U. (2009). Gender differences in preferences. *Journal of Economic Literature*, 47(2), 448–474. <https://doi.org/10.1257/jel.47.2.448>
- Damgaard, C. F., & Irvine, K. M. (2019). Using the beta distribution to analyse plant cover data. In *Journal of Ecology* (Vol. 107, Issue 6, pp. 2747–2759). Blackwell Publishing Ltd. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1365-2745.13200>
- Damodar N. Gujarati. (2004). *Basic Econometrics-McGraw-Hill*.
- De Siano, R., & Chiariello, V. (2022). Women's political empowerment and welfare policy decisions: a spatial analysis of European countries. *Spatial Economic Analysis*, 17(1), 101–126. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17421772.2021.1905173>
- Downs, A. (1957). *An Economic Theory of Democracy*. Harper.
- Dudley, L., & Montmarquette, C. (1992). Is Public Spending Determined by Voter Choice of Fiscal Capacity? In *Source: The Review of Economics and Statistics* (Vol. 74, Issue 3).
- Elson, D. (1998). Policy Arena Integrating Gender Issues Into National Budgetary Policies And Procedures: Some Policy Options. *Journal of International Development*, 10, 929–941.
- Enns-Jedenastik, L. (2017). How Women's Political Representation affects Spending on Family Benefits. *Journal of Social Policy*, 46(3), 563–581. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0047279416000933>
- Espinheira, P. Í. L., Ferrari, S. L. P., & Cribari-Neto, F. (2008). On beta regression residuals. *Journal of Applied Statistics*, 35(4), 407–419. <https://doi.org/10.1080/02664760701834931>

- Feiock, R. C., & Kim, J.-H. (2001). Form of Government, Administrative Organization, and Local Economic Development Policy. In *Public Administration Research and Theory: J-PART* (Vol. 11, Issue 1).
- Ferrari, S. L. P., & Cribari-Neto, F. (2004). Beta regression for modelling rates and proportions. *Journal of Applied Statistics*, 31(7), 799–815. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0266476042000214501>
- Fibria, A. P. L., & Yolanda. (2022). The Effect of Economic Growth, Poverty and Wages On Tax Revenue. *Eduvest-Journal of Universal Studies*, 2(11). <http://eduvest.greenvest.co.id>
- Fitriani, Baharuddin, D., Purnama, H. R., & Maknun, M. (2023). Pengaruh Pendapatan Asli Daerah (PAD) dan Belanja Modal Terhadap Pengeluaran Pemerintah. *Center of Economic Student Journal*, 6(1), 81–90. <https://doi.org/10.33096/csej.v6i1.573>
- Funk, K. D., Paul, H. L., & Philips, A. Q. (2022). Point break: Using machine learning to uncover a critical mass in women's representation. *Political Science Research and Methods*, 10(2), 372–390. <https://doi.org/10.1017/psrm.2021.51>
- Funk, K. D., & Philips, A. Q. (2019). Representative Budgeting: Women Mayors and the Composition of Spending in Local Governments. *Political Research Quarterly*, 72(1), 19–33. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1065912918775237>
- Giovanni, R. (2018). Analisis Pengaruh PDRB, Pengangguran dan Pendidikan Terhadap Tingkat Kemiskinan di Pulau Jawa Tahun 2009-2016. *Economics Development Analysis Journal*, 7(1), 23. <http://journal.unnes.ac.id/sju/index.php/edaj>
- Gottlieb, J., Grossman, G., & Robinson, A. L. (2018). Do Men and Women Have Different Policy Preferences in Africa? Determinants and Implications of Gender Gaps in Policy Prioritization. *Journal of Political Science*, 48(3), 611–636. <https://doi.org/10.2307/26781674>
- Haile, F., & Niño-Zarazúa, M. (2018). Does Social Spending Improve Welfare in Low-income and Middle-income Countries? *Journal of International Development*, 30(3), 367–398. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jid.3326>
- Hasibuan, R. R. A., Kartika, A., Suwito, F. A., & Agustin, L. (2022). Pengaruh Produk Domestik Regional Bruto (PDRB) terhadap Tingkat Kemiskinan Kota Medan. *Reslaj: Religion Education Social Laa Roiba Journal*, 4(3), 683–693. <https://doi.org/10.47476/reslaj.v4i3.887>
- Hernández-Nicolás, C. M., Martín-Ugedo, J. F., & Mínguez-Vera, A. (2018). Women Mayors and Management of Spanish Councils: An Empirical

- Analysis. *Feminist Economics*, 24(1), 168–191.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/13545701.2017.1347695>
- Hessami, Z. (2010). The size and composition of government spending in Europe and its impact on well-being. *Kyklos*, 63(3), 346–382.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-6435.2010.00478.x>
- Hiktaop, K. (2019). *Analysis Impact of Fiscal Capacity Direct Expenditure and Social Inequality Between Regions in Papua Province*.
- Holman, M. R. (2014). Sex and the city: Female leaders and spending on social welfare programs in U.S. municipalities. *Journal of Urban Affairs*, 36(4), 701–715. <https://doi.org/10.1111/juaf.12066>
- Iversen, T., & Rosenbluth, F. (2006). *The Political Economy of Gender: Explaining Cross-National Variation in the Gender Division of Labor and the Gender Voting Gap*. 1–19. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-5907.2006.00166.x>
- Jakovljevic, M., Timofeyev, Y., Ranabhat, C. L., Fernandes, P. O., Teixeira, J. P., Rancic, N., & Reshetnikov, V. (2020). Real GDP growth rates and healthcare spending - Comparison between the G7 and the EM7 countries. *Globalization and Health*, 16(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12992-020-00590-3>
- Jung, H. (2022). The Effect of Mayoral Gender on Gendered Budget: Evidence from South Korea. *Political Studies Review*, 20(2), 314–326.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/14789299211021517>
- Kjaer, U., & Krook, M. L. (2019). The blame game: analyzing gender bias in Danish local elections. *Politics, Groups, and Identities*, 7(2), 444–455.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/21565503.2018.1564057>
- Kumar, Ram. (2024). *Case Based Scenario Questions*.
- Ladd, H. F. (1992). Population Growth, Density and the Costs of Providing Public Services. *Source: Urban Studies*, 29(2), 273–295.
- Marques, J. M., Abrams, D., & Serôdio, R. G. (2001). Being better by being right: Subjective group dynamics and derogation of in-group deviants when generic norms are undermined. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 81(3), 436–447. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.81.3.436>
- Martinez-Vazquez, J., & Jameson Boex, L. F. (1997). *Fiscal Capacity: An Overview of Concepts and Measurement Issues and Their Applicability in the Russian Federation*.
- McCullagh, P., & Nelder, J. E. (1989). *Generalized Linear Models* (2nd edition). Chapman and Hall.

- Meltzer, A. H., & Richard, S. F. (1981). A Rational Theory of the Size of Government. *Source: Journal of Political Economy*, 89(5), 914–927.
- Murshed, S. M., Bergougui, B., Badiuzzaman, M., & Pulok, M. H. (2022). Fiscal Capacity, Democratic Institutions and Social Welfare Outcomes in Developing Countries. *Defence and Peace Economics*, 33(3), 280–305. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10242694.2020.1817259>
- Musgrave, R. A., & Musgrave, P. B. (1989). *Public Finance In Theory And Practice* (Vol. 5).
- Musgrave, R. A., & Peacock Macmillan, A. T. (1961). *Classics In The Theory Of Public Finance*. St Martin's Press.
- Nakagawa, S., & Schielzeth, H. (2013). A general and simple method for obtaining R² from generalized linear mixed-effects models. *Methods in Ecology and Evolution*, 4(2), 133–142. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.2041-210x.2012.00261.x>
- Neher, C., Patterson, D., Duffield, J. W., & Harvey, A. (2017). Budgeting for the Future: The Long-Term Impacts of Short-Term Thinking in Alabama K-12 Education Funding. In *Source: Journal of Education Finance* (Vol. 42, Issue 4).
- Nketiah-Amponsah, E. (2019). The Impact of Health Expenditures on Health Outcomes in Sub-Saharan Africa. *Journal of Developing Societies*, 35(1), 134–152. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0169796X19826759>
- Oates, W. E. (2005). Toward A Second-Generation Theory of Fiscal Federalism. In *International Tax and Public Finance* (Vol. 12).
- Ouweneel, P. (2002). Social Security And Well-Being Of The Unemployed In 42 Nations. *Journal of Happiness Studies*, 3, 167–2.
- Park, S. (2014). The politics of redistribution in local governments: The effect of gender representation on welfare spending in California counties. *Journal of Public Policy*, 34(2), 269–301. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0143814X14000075>
- Park, S. S. (2017). Gendered Representation and Critical Mass: Women's Legislative Representation and Social Spending in 22 OECD Countries. *Sociological Perspectives*, 60(6), 1097–1114. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0731121417710458>
- Pateman, C. (1970). *Participation and Democratic Theory*.
- Peacock, A. T., & Wiseman, J. (1961). *The Growth of Public Expenditure in the United Kingdom*. Princeton University Press.
- Pitkin, H. F. (1967). *The Concept of Representation*. University of California Press.

- Plümper, T., & Martin, C. W. (2003). Democracy, government spending, and economic growth: A political-economic explanation of the Barro-effect *. In *Public Choice* (Vol. 117).
- Raghupathi, V., & Raghupathi, W. (2020). Healthcare Expenditure and Economic Performance: Insights From the United States Data. *Frontiers in Public Health*, 8. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpubh.2020.00156>
- Riccucci, N. M., & Meyers, M. K. (2004). Public Management Research Association Linking Passive and Active Representation: The Case of Frontline Workers in Welfare. In *Public Administration Research and Theory: J-PART* (Vol. 14, Issue 4).
- Rudra, N., & Haggard, S. (2005). Globalization, democracy, and effective welfare spending in the developing world. *Comparative Political Studies*, 38(9), 1015–1049. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414005279258>
- Saputri, M. A., & Muid, D. (2014). Flypaper Effect Pada Dana Alokasi Umum Dan Pendapatan Asli Daerah Terhadap Belanja Daerah Pada Kabupaten/Kota Di Jawa Tengah Tahun 2011-2012. *Diponegoro Journal of Accounting*, 2, 1.
- Spangler, R. (1963). The Effect Of Population Growth Upon State And Local Government Expenditures. *Source: National Tax Journal*, 16(2), 193–196.
- Statistik, B. P. (2020). *Booklet Indeks Demokrasi Indonesia (IDI) Provinsi Papua Barat Tahun 2020*.
- Statistik, B. P. (2024a). *Produk Domestik Regional Bruto Kabupaten-Kota di Indonesia 2019-2023*.
- Statistik, B. P. (2024b). *Produk Domestik Regional Bruto Kota Surabaya Menurut Lapangan Usaha 2019-2023*.
- Talitha, T., Firman, T., & Hudalah, D. (2020). Welcoming two decades of decentralization in Indonesia: a regional development perspective. *Territory, Politics, Governance*, 8(5), 690–708. <https://doi.org/10.1080/21622671.2019.1601595>
- Tella, R. Di, Macculloch, R. J., & Oswald, A. J. (2003). The Macroeconomics of Happiness. *The Review of Economics and Statistics*, 85(4), 809–827.
- Veenhoven, R. (2000). Well-being in the welfare state: Level not higher, distribution not more equitable. *Journal of Comparative Policy Analysis: Research and Practice*, 2(1), 91–125. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13876980008412637>
- West, C., & Zimmerman, D. H. (1987). Doing Gender. *Source: Gender and Society*, 1(2), 125–151. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/189945>

- Wooldridge, J. M., Brazil, A. •, Mexico, •, & Singapore, •. (2016). *Introductory econometrics*. www.cengage.com/highered
- Xekalaki, E. (2015). Under- and Overdispersion. In *Wiley StatsRef: Statistics Reference Online* (pp. 1–9). Wiley. <https://doi.org/10.1002/9781118445112.stat04407.pub2>
- Yurchyk, H., Mishchuk, H., Bilan, S., & Skare, M. (2024). Social Expenditure Multiplier: Assessment Of Economic Effect And Optimal Values. *Economics and Sociology*, 17(1), 182–195. <https://doi.org/10.14254/2071>
- Zuur, A. F., Gail, M., Krickeberg, K., Samet, J. M., Tsiatis, A., & Wong, W. (2009). *Statistics for Biology and Health Series Editors*.