DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Ahmad, K. (2009a). Kepemimpinan dan motivasi kerja dari perspektif lintas budaya. *Jurnal Internasional Perdagangan & Manajemen*, *29*(1), 72–84. Emerald Database

Ahmad, K. (2009b). Leadership and work motivation from the cross-cultural perspective. *International Journal of Commerce & Management*, *29*(1), 72–84. Emerald Database

Ahmad, K. (2018). Contrasting Islamic Leadership Styles (an Empirical Study of Muslim Majority and Minority Countries). *Angewandte Chemie International Edition, 6(11), 951–952., IMCoSS*, 10–27.

Ahmad, K., & Ogunsola, O. K. (2011). An empirical assessment of islamic leadership principles. *International Journal of Commerce and Management*, *21*(3), 291–318. https://doi.org/10.1108/10569211111165325

Ahmad Munif Sabtiawan Elha. (2015). Penafsiran Hamka Tentang Kepemimpinan Dalam Tafsir Al-Azhar. *Penafsiran Hamka Tentang Kepemimpinan Dalam Tafsîr Al Azhâr Skripsi*, *1*, 117.

Al-Buraey, M. A. (2006). *Islamic Principles in the Management of an Organization: A Focus on Leading*. King Fahd University. Al-Dharan.

Al-Hilli, A. A. (1976). al-Qausyaji dalam Kitab Rusydi 'Ulyan, al-Islam wa al-Khilafah. *Baghdād: Dār al-Salām*.

Ali, A. J. (2009). Islamic perspectives on leadership: a model. *International Journal of Islamic and Middle Eastern Finance and Management*, *2*(2), 160–180. https://doi.org/10.1108/17538390910965167

Ali, A. Y. (1983). *The Holy Quran: Text. Translation and Commentary*. Amana Corp.

AlSarhi, N. Z., Salleh, L. M., Mohamed, Z. A., & Amini, A. A. (2014). The West and Islam perspective of leadership. *International Affairs and Global Strategy*, *18*, 42–56.

Altalib, H. (2001). Training guide for Islamic workers. *International Islamic Federation of Student Organizations.*

Angrosino, M. V. (2007). *Doing ethnographic and observational research*. Sage.

Anisuzzaman, M., & Abedin, Z. (1996). *Leadership: Western and Islamic: A Conceptual and an Explorative Study*. International Institute of Islamic Thought (IIIT).

Ariatin, A., Dhewanto, W., & Yudha, O. (2024). Entrepreneurial Muslim leadership in Islamic cooperative business unit. *Journal of Islamic Accounting and Business Research*, *15*(3), 499–518. https://doi.org/10.1108/JIABR-04-2022-

0100

Avolio, B. J., & Gardner, W. L. (2005). *Authentic leadership development: Getting to the root of positive forms of leadership* (The Leadership Quarterly (ed.); 16(3)).

Baidhawy, Z. (2015). Lazismu and remaking the Muhammadiyah's new way of philanthropy. *Al-Jami'ah*, *53*(2), 387–412. https://doi.org/10.14421/ajis.2015.532.387-412

Beekun, R. I., & Badawi, J. A. (1999). *Leadership: an Islamic perspective*. Marryland.

Beekun, R., & Badawi, J. (1999). The leadership process in Islam. *Proteus-Shippensburg-*, *16*, 33–38. http://en.scientificcommons.org/42902264

Beekun, R. I. (2012). Character centered leadership: Muhammad (p) as an ethical role model for CEOs. *Journal of Management Development*, *31*(10), 1003–1020.

Ben Jaafar, S., & Bodolica, V. (2024). Understanding philanthropic leadership: a bibliometric analysis of research trends over the 1991–2021 period. *International Journal of Organizational Analysis*. https://doi.org/10.1108/IJOA-01-2024-4201

Bungin, B. (2013). *Metodologi Penelitian Sosial & Ekonomi*. Prenadamedia Group. Jakarta.

Centre, T. R. I. S. S. (2022). Jumlah Penduduk Muslim Indonesia Terbesar di Dunia pada 2022. *Data Indonesia*. https://dataindonesia.id/varia/detail/populasi-muslim-indonesia-terbesar-di-dunia-pada-2022

Chiniara, M., & Bentein, K. (2018). The servant leadership advantage: When perceiving low differentiation in leader-member relationship quality influences team cohesion, team task performance and service OCB. *Leadership Quarterly*, *29*(2), 333–345. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.leaqua.2017.05.002

Creswell, J. W. (2013). *Qualitative Inquiry and Research Design (Choosing Among Five Approaches)* (3rd ed.). Sage Publications.

Creswell, J. W. (2016). *Qualitative inquiry and research design: Choosing among five approaches* (5th ed.). Sage Publications.

Denzin, N. K., & Lincoln, Y. S. (2011). Introduction: The discipline and practice of qualitative research. In *The Sage handbook of qualitative research* (4th ed., p).

Egel, E. (2014). Islamic Leadership. *Another State of Mind: Perspectives from Wisdom Traditions on Management and Business*, 91–111. https://doi.org/10.1057/9781137425829

El Syam, R. S. (2017). Prophetic Leadership: The Leadership Model of Prophet

Muhammad in Political Relation of Social – Ummah. *Jurnal Pendidikan Islam*, *6*(2), 371. https://doi.org/10.14421/jpi.2017.62.371-396

Emanuella, T. (2025). *Daftar Negara Berpenduduk Muslim Terbesar di Dunia, RI Nomor Berapa?* CNBC Indonesia Research. https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/research/20250312121233-128-617886/daftar-negara-berpenduduk-muslim-terbesar-di-dunia-ri-nomor-berapa#:~:text=Tahun lalu%2C Pakistan masih berada,memiliki 240%2C76 juta Muslim.

Fauzi, M., Gunawan, A., & Darussalam, A. (2020). Peran Kepemimpinan Transformasional terhadap Kinerja Individu Amil Pada Lembaga Amil Zakat Infaq dan Sodaqoh (LAZIS) Di Surakarta. *Al-Urban: Jurnal Ekonomi Syariah Dan Filantropi Islam*, *4*(2), 141–152. https://doi.org/10.22236/alurban

Fithri, R., & Baidarus, B. (2021). Social Reality Construction of Muhammadiyah Citizens in Respect of LAZISMU during the Covid-19 Pandemic. *Cakrawala: Jurnal Studi Islam*, *16*(2), 106–120. https://doi.org/10.31603/cakrawala.5626

Greenleaf, R. K., Frick, D. M., & Spears, L. C. (1996). *On becoming a servant leader*. Jossey-Bass.

Greenleaf, R. K. (1977). The Servant as Leader. In *Leadership*. Paulist Press. https://doi.org/10.2307/j.ctvpg85tk.36

Hamdanah, H., & Sholihah, M. (2023). Implementation of the Islamic Leadership Model in Educational Administration at Madrasah Ibtidaiyah. *Southeast Asian Journal of Islamic Education*, *5*(2), 207–220. https://doi.org/10.21093/sajie.v5i2.6118

Hamka (2019). Tafsir Al-Azhar Jilid 1. *Ayat-Ayat Konservasi Lingkungan*, 1–9.

Hammersley, M., & Atkinson, P. (2019). *Ethnography: Principles in practice*. Routledge.

Hardani. (2020). Buku Metode Penelitian Kualitatif. In *Revista Brasileira de Linguística Aplicada* (Vol. 5, Issue 1).

Hersey Paul, Blanchard Kenneth, & Johnson Dewey. (1988). Management-of-Organizational-Behavior-Read-Sample0001. In *Management of Organizational Behavior: Utilizing Human Resources*.

Heryana, A. (2024). *Teori Kepemimpinan : Trait Theory , Behavioral Theory , dan Situational Teori Kepemimpinan : Trait Theory , Behavioral Theory , dan Situational Leadership*. *September*. https://doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.2.33484.22406

House, R. J. (1996). *Path-goal theory of leadership: Lessons, legacy, and a reformulated theory* (7(3)).

Ilmi, M. S., Rahmadini, A., & Hasanah, U. (2023). Kepemimpinan Dan Motivasi Dalam Organisasi Filantropi. *Filantropi : Jurnal Manajemen Zakat Dan*

Wakaf, *4*(1), 27–41. https://doi.org/10.22515/finalmazawa.v4i1.8005

Kader, A. (1973). Islamic leadership and personality from man to mankind. *Al-Ittihad*, *10*(1), 9–10.

Kamaluddin, K., & Citaningati, P. R. (2023). Islamic Leadership: Prophet Muhammad as a Role Model for being Charismatic, Transformational, and Servant Leader. *International Journal of Applied Business and International Management*, *8*(2), 53–66. https://doi.org/10.32535/ijabim.v8i2.2460

Kassel, J. G., & Kassel, J. (2023). *University of New Hampshire Scholars ' Repository Leadership and Structure in University Fundraising Leadership and Structure in University Fundraising*.

Kenneth Bailey. (2008). *Methods of social research*. Simon and Schuster.

Koenjaningrat. (1977). *Metode-Metode Penelitian Masyarakat*. Gramedia.

Liden, R. C., Wayne, S. J., Zhao, H., & Henderson, D. (2008). Servant leadership: Development of a multidimensional measure and multi-level assessment. *Leadership Quarterly*, *19*(2), 161–177. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.leaqua.2008.01.006

Lincoln, Y. S. (1995). *Emerging criteria for quality in qualitative and interpretive research* (1(3)).

Luluk Maktumah, & Minhaji, M. (2020). Prophetic Leadership dan Implementasinya dalam Lembaga Pendidikan Islam. *Jurnal Pendidikan Islam Indonesia*, *4*(2), 133–148. https://doi.org/10.35316/jpii.v4i2.196

Mas'ud, F. (2004). *Survai Diagnosis Organisasional (Konsep Dalam Aplikasi)*. Badan Penerbit Universitas Dipenogoro.

Mas'ud, F. (2017). *Manajemen Bisnis Berbasis Pandangan Hidup Islam*. Badan Penerbit Universitas Diponegoro.

Mcmurray, A. J., Islam, M., Sarros, J. C., & Pirola-Merlo, A. (2012). The impact of leadership on workgroup climate and performance in a non-profit organization. *Leadership & Organization Development Journal*, *33*(6), 522–549. https://doi.org/10.1108/01437731211253000

Megheirkouni, M. (2017). Leadership competencies: qualitative insight into non-profit sport organisations. *International Journal of Public Leadership*, *13*(3), 166–181. https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1108/IJPL-11-2016-0047

Meidina, A. R., & Mokan, Z. A.-M. (2023). Shifting Meaning: Islamic Philanthropy According to the View of Muhammadiyah. *Journal of Islamic Economics and Philanthropy*, *6*(1), 29. https://doi.org/10.21111/jiep.v6i1.9283

Miles, M. B., & Huberman, A. M. (1994). *Qualitative data analysis: A sourcebook of new methods* (CA (ed.); 2nd ed.). Sage.

Miles, M.B., and Huberman, A. M. (2007). *Qualitative Data Analysis (terjemahan)*. UI Press.

Mohiuddin, D. M. G. (2020). Leadership and Management: A Comparative Study between Islamic and Conventional Perspective. *Journal of Public Administration*, *2*(2), 23–38. https://doi.org/10.22259/2642-8318.0202004

Nawawi, H. (2001). *Kepemimpinan Menurut Islam* (2nd ed.). Gadjah Mada University Press.

Northouse, P. G. (2013). *Leadership Theory and Practice* (T. Oaks (ed.); 6th ed.). Sage Publications.

Novikova, I. (2013). Trait, Trait Theory. *The Encyclopedia of Cross-Cultural Psychology*, *August*, 1293–1295. https://doi.org/10.1002/9781118339893.wbeccp545

Otero-Neira, C., Varela-Neira, C., & Bande, B. (2016). Supervisory servant leadership and employee's work role performance: A multilevel mediation model. *Leadership and Organization Development Journal*, *37*(7), 860–881. https://doi.org/10.1108/LODJ-11-2014-0230

Page, D., & Wong, T. (2000). A conceptual framework for measuring servant leadership. *The Human Factor in Shaping the Course of ...*, *December*, 69–110.

Purohit, R. (2020). Review on study of Behavioral Approach to Leadership. *International Journal of Scientific and Research Publications (IJSRP)*, *11*(1), 170–173. https://doi.org/10.29322/ijsrp.11.01.2021.p10916

Pusat Kajian Strategi Baznas. (2022). Laporan Pengelolaan Zakat Nasional Tahun 2022. *Badan Amil Zakat Nasional*, *6*(1), 11. https://baznas.go.id/laporan-zakat-nasional

Robbins, S.P., dan Judge, T. (2015), Organizational Behavior, Fifteenth Edition, Prentice Hall

Shihab, M. Q. (2002). *Tafsir al-misbah* (2nd ed.). Lentera Hati.

Soeratno dan Arsyad, L, . (2008). *Metodologi Penelitian*. UPP STIM YKPN.

Spears, L. C. (2005). The understanding and practice of servant leadership. In L.C. Spears, & M. Lawrence (Eds.), Practicing servant leadership: Succeeding through trust, bravery and forgiveness. *School of Leadership Studies Regent University*, *August*, 9–24. http://www.regent.edu/acad/sls/publications/conference_proceedings/servant_leadership_roundtable/2005/pdf/spears_practice.pdf

Stake, R. (1995). *Case study research. thousand oaks*. Sage.

Sugiyono. (2019). *Metodelogi Penelitian Kuantitatif dan Kualitatif Dan R&D*. ALFABETA.

Sugiyono. (2023). Metode Penelitian Kualitatif (Untuk penelitian yang bersifat: eksploratif, enterpretif, interaktif dan konstruktif). In *Metode Penelitian Kualitatif*.

Syafii, A. (2009). *The Super Leader Super Manager*. Tazkia Publishing and ProLM Centre.

Tampi, B. J. (2014). Pengaruh Gaya Kepemimpinan dan Motivasi Terhadap Kinerja Karyawan Pada PT. Bank Negara Iindonesia, TBK (Regional Sales Manado). *Jurnal "Acta Diurna" Volume III. No.4.*, *III*(4), 1–20.

World Population Review. (2024). *Muslim Population by Country 2025*. Diakses pada 11 Oktober 2024, dari https://worldpopulationreview.com/country-rankings/muslim-population-by-country

Yin, R. K. (2009a). *Case study research: Design and methods* (Vol. 5). Sage.

Yin, R. K. (2009b). *How to do better case studies. The SAGE handbook of applied social research methods*.

Yukl, G. A. (1998). *Leadership in organization*. Prentice Hall.

Zaim, H., Erzurum, E., Zaim, S., Uluyol, B., & Seçgin, G. (2024). The influence of Islamic leadership on work performance in service industry: an empirical analysis. *International Journal of Ethics and Systems*, *40*(1), 127–152. https://doi.org/10.1108/IJOES-12-2021-0242