

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Badan Kepegawaian Negara. (2024). *Buku Statistik Aparatur Sipil Negara Semester II*.
- Bandiyono, A., & Saputro, R. D. (2020). *Gender Mainstreaming In Government Institutions Through Effective Gender Responsive Budget*. 9(02).
- Basuki, A. T. (2017). Pengantar Ekonometrika (Dilengkapi Penggunaan Eviews). In *Danisa Media*.
- Bhakti, N. A., Istiqomah, I., & Suprpto, S. (2018). Analisis Faktor-Faktor Yang Mempengaruhi Indeks Pembangunan Manusia Di Indonesia Periode 2008-2012. *EKUITAS (Jurnal Ekonomi Dan Keuangan)*, 18(4), 452. <https://doi.org/10.24034/j25485024.y2014.v18.i4.2162>
- Birhan, D., Shewa, N., Birhan, D., & Shewa, N. (2021). The Role and Determinants of Women Labor Force Participation For Household Poverty Reduction in Debre Birhan town, North Shewa zone, Ethiopia. *Cogent Economics & Finance*, 9(1). <https://doi.org/10.1080/23322039.2021.1892927>
- BPS. (2014). *Indeks Pembangunan Gender 2014*.
- BPS. (2023). *Upah Rata-rata per Jam Pekerja Menurut Tingkat Pendidikan (Rupiah/Jam)*, 2023.
- BPS. (2025). *Berita Resmi Statistik*.
- Bühlmann, M., Widmer, A. F., & Lisa, S. (2010). *Substantive and Descriptive Representation in Swiss Cantons*. 16, 565–595.
- Cameron, L. (2023). *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies Gender Equality and Development: Indonesia in a Global Context*. 4918. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00074918.2023.2229476>
- Chirowa, F., Atwood, S., & van der Putten, M. (2013). Gender inequality, health expenditure and maternal mortality in sub-Saharan Africa: A secondary data analysis. *African Journal of Primary Health Care and Family Medicine*, 5(1), 1–5. <https://doi.org/10.4102/phcfm.v5i1.471>
- Clayton, A. (2021). How Do Electoral Gender Quotas Affect Policy? *Annual Review of Political Science*, 24, 235–252. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-polisci-041719-102019>
- Conover, E., Khamis, M., & Pearlman, S. (2022). Job Quality and Labour Market Transitions: Evidence from Mexican Informal and Formal Workers. *The Journal of Development Studies*, 58(7), 1332–1348. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00220388.2022.2061851>
- Damayanti, K., Anisti, C. N., Rizanul, R. C., & Ummah, A. (2024). *Analisis Kebijakan Kuota 30% Keterwakilan Perempuan dalam Politik Indonesia*. 2, 1–11.
- Filipe, J., Esteves, F., & Tejedero-romero, F. (2016). Women's Political

- Representation and Transparency in Local Governance. *Local Government Studies*, 42(6), 885–906. <https://doi.org/10.1080/03003930.2016.1194266>
- Ghozali, I. (2021). *Aplikasi Analisis Multivariate Dengan Program IBM SPSS 26 IBM SPSS 26 Edisi 10*. Badan Penerbit Universitas Diponegoro.
- Gujarati, D., & Porter, D. (2009). Basic Econometrics 5th Edition. In *Introductory Econometrics: A Practical Approach*.
- Gushchina, K., & Kaiser, A. (2021). *Multilevel Governance and Women's Legislative Representation*. *Vickers 2010*, 934–953. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1475-6765.12431>
- Haro-de-rosario, A., Alonso-morales, N., & Alejandro, S. (2025). *The Role of Local Public Spending in the Achievement of the Social Dimension of Sustainable Development: An Empirical Analysis*. 9(October 2024). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.sfr.2025.100475>
- Höhmman, D. (2020). *When Do Female MPs Represent Women's Interests? Electoral Systems and the Legislative Behavior of Women*. 73(4), 834–847.
- Ignacio Ruiz, J., Nuhu, K., Tyler McDaniel, J., Popoff, F., Izcovich, A., & Martin Criniti, J. (2015). Inequality as a Powerful Predictor of Infant and Maternal Mortality around the World. *PLoS ONE*, 10(10), 1–11. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0140796>
- Indonesia Stock Exchange (IDX), Indonesia Business Coalition for Women and Empowerment (IBCWE), Boi Research, & Accenture. (2022). *Sensus Perempuan dalam Tim Kepemimpinan Eksekutif di Perusahaan IDX200*.
- International Finance Corporation. (2013). *Investing in Women's Employment: Good for Business, Good for Development*.
- International Labour Organization. (2023). *Maternity Leave in Metropolitan Indonesia: Evidence on Duration, Benefits and Job Protection*.
- Juniarti, & Jie, F. (2024). *Performance of gender diversity on board of directors : The case of Indonesia*. 8(4), 1–18.
- Kementerian Sekretariat Negara. (2025). *Jaringan Dokumentasi dan Informasi Hukum*. <https://jdih.setneg.go.id/>
- Khalifa, R., & Scarparo, S. (2021). Gender Responsive Budgeting: A tool for gender equality. *Critical Perspectives on Accounting*, 79, 102183. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cpa.2020.102183>
- Kişi, N. (2019). *Understanding Career Barriers of Women Executives: Glass Ceiling and Glass Cliff*. <https://doi.org/10.4018/978-1-5225-9171-9.ch010>
- Kleist, C. (2013). *Review Reviewed Work (s): Adaptive Preferences and Women's Empowerment by Serene J. Khader*. 39(4), 687–694.
- Lestari, I., Sarfiah, S., & Jalunggono, G. (2019). *Analisis Faktor-Faktor yang Mempengaruhi Indeks Pembangunan Gender di Provinsi Jawa Tengah Tahun 2010-2019*. 3, 323–332.

- Lestari, S. I. (2024). Partisipasi Politik Perempuan Dalam Diskursus Pemilu Di Provinsi Lampung. *JIIP: Jurnal Ilmiah Ilmu Pemerintahan*, 9(2), 153–167. <https://doi.org/10.14710/jiip.v9i2.22439>
- Lin, J., & Wollni, M. (2024). *Milk, Money, and Gender: Exploring the Link Between Women's Decision-making in Dairy Production and Welfare Investments in Boys versus Girls*. September 2023, 441–457. <https://doi.org/10.1111/cjag.12368>
- Maddala, G. . (1992). *Introduction to Economics Second Edition* (pp. 229–269). [https://doi.org/10.1016/0309-586x\(83\)90036-5](https://doi.org/10.1016/0309-586x(83)90036-5)
- Mariani, M., Marshall, B. W., & Mathews-schultz, A. L. (2015). *See Hillary Clinton, Nancy Pelosi, and the Influence of Female Role Models on Young Women*. 68(4), 716–731. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1065912915605904>
- Masud, R. M. (2022). *The Economic Impact of Investment, Expenditure, and Wages on GRDP: a Case Study of 47 Prefectures of Japan in 2005*. 4(68), 43–48. <https://doi.org/10.15587/2706-5448.2022.271840>
- Mlambo, C., & Kapingura, F. (2019). Factors Influencing Women Political Participation: The Case of the SADC Region. *Cogent Social Sciences*, 5(1). <https://doi.org/10.1080/23311886.2019.1681048>
- Moreno, S. E. C., Camargo, M. I., & Castro, J. G. (2022). *Desarrollo humano e igualdad de género. Un análisis de datos panel a la luz del ODS5 (Human Development and Gender Equality. A Data Panel Analysis from the SDG5 Perspective)*. 30(3), 1–15. <https://doi.org/10.1590/1806-9584-2022v30n377953>
- Nussbaum, M. (2019). Women and Human Development: The Capabilities Approach. *Sustainability (Switzerland)*, 11(1), 1–14.
- Pitkin, H. F. (1967). *The Concept of Representation*.
- Prihatini, E. S. (2019). Women who win in Indonesia: The impact of age, experience, and list position. *Women's Studies International Forum*, 72(October 2018), 40–46. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.wsif.2018.10.003>
- Pusat Kajian Anggaran DPR RI. (2021). *Budget Issue Brief Kesejahteraan Rakyat*. 01.
- Ranis, G., & Ramirez, A. (2000). *Economic Growth and Human Development*. 28(2).
- Rathgeber, E. M. (1990). WID, WAD, GAD: trends in research and practice. *Journal of Developing Areas*, 24(4), 489–502.
- Ritzer, G., & Stepnisky, J. (2014). *Sociological Theory Ninth Edition*.
- Saeffulloh, F., Yustin Suryana, H., Nisari, N., Setiawan, A., Bayu Wibowo Pamungkas, K., Ratna Wijayakusuma, F., & Kunci, K. (2023). Pengaruh Budaya Patriarki Terhadap Orientasi Karier Perempuan. *Universitas Sultan Ageng Tirtayasa, Serang*, 1(1), 7–12.

- Sandi, B. S., & Asmara, K. (2023). *Analisis Pengaruh Tingkat Kesejahteraan Terhadap Indeks Pembangunan Gender Provinsi Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta Dalam Mewujudkan Sustainable Development Goals (Sdgs) Tahun 2012-2021*. 9(1), 15.
<https://repository.upnjatim.ac.id/17664/1/19011010169.-Cover.pdf>
- Sarangi, S., Singh, R. K. R., & Thakur, B. K. (2023). *Interrelationship between Share of Women in Parliament and Gender and Development: A Critical Analysis*.
- Savitri, C., Faddila, S., Irmawartini, & Iswari, H. (2019). *Statistik Multivariat Dalam Riset*.
- Schlossarek, M., Harmáček, J., & Pavlík, P. (2016). Ekonomický Růst A Lidský Rozvoj V Rozvojových Zemích: Zázračný , Nebo Začarovaný Kruh? *Politická Ekonomie*, 64(6), 651–673. <https://doi.org/10.18267/j.polek.1102>
- Sen, A. (1999). Development as Freedom. In *Anchor Books, New York*.
- Septiawan, A., & Wijaya, S. H. (2019). *Determinan Tingkat Partisipasi Angkatan Kerja Perempuan di Indonesia Tahun 2015-2019 Menggunakan Model Regresi Data Panel*. 449–461.
- Setiani, S., Saleh, S., & Payu, B. (2024). *Analisis Indeks Pembangunan Gender di Kawasan Teluk Tomini dan Faktor-Faktor yang Mempengaruhinya*. 1(3).
- Setiawati, S., Yonariza, Y., Pal, I., Priyono, E., Agustinus, A., & Tasirikeru, A. (2025). Shock and Adaption: the Economic Impact of COVID-19 in the Mentawai Islands, West Sumatra, Indonesia. *E3S Web of Conferences*, 604. <https://doi.org/10.1051/e3sconf/202560402005>
- Solow, R. M. (1956). A Contribution to the Theory of Economic Growth. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 70(1), 65–94.
- Suharyono, & Digdowiseiso, K. (2021). *Retracted: Education and gender wage gap: Evidence from Indonesia*. 7, 33–40.
<https://doi.org/10.5267/j.ac.2020.10.017>
- Susilo, Yuniashri, E., Brawijaya, U., & Handrito, R. P. (2024). *Women's Tendency in Work Involvement: A Study of Female Labour Force in Indonesia*. 17(1), 151–165. <https://doi.org/10.14254/2071-789X.2024/17-1/10>
- Suwanda, A. T., & Nurhayati, S. F. (2023). *Analisis Faktor-Faktor yang Mempengaruhi Indeks Pembangunan Gender di Karesidenan Pati Tahun 2017-2021*. 3(4), 586–594.
- Tatar, M. (2025). *Gender Inequality Issue and Economic Consequences of the Representation of Women in State Authorities*. 22, 739–753.
<https://doi.org/10.37394/23207.2025.22.65>
- UNDP. (1995). *Human Development Report 1995*.
- UNDP. (2023). *Bias and Backlash: The Invisible Forces Holding Women Back*.
<https://featured.undp.org/bias-and-backlash/>

- Utami, T. H., & Arif, M. (2023). *Partisipasi Perempuan Dalam Pembangunan Manusia Berbasis Gender di Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta*. 6, 622–630.
- Wakarmamu, T., & Indrayono, Y. (2019). *Spending and Development in Papua Province of Indonesia*. 9, 2131–2142.
<https://doi.org/10.5267/j.msl.2019.6.021>
- Widiastuti, T., Al-shami, S. A., Mawardi, I., Zulaikha, S., & Haron, R. (2024). Capturing the Barriers and Strategic Solutions for Women Empowerment: Delphy Analytical Network Process. *Journal of Open Innovation: Technology, Market, and Complexity*, 10(3), 100345.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.joitmc.2024.100345>
- Wooldridge, J. M. (2012). *Introductory Econometrics: A Modern Approach 5th Edition*.
- World Bank. (2022). *Economic Gains from Investing in Childcare: the Case of Indonesia*. May.
- World Bank. (2023). *Population, female (% of total population)*.
<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL.FE.ZS?end=2023&start=1960&view=chart>
- Wostner, S. S., Krizanic, F., Brezovnik, B., & Vojinovic, B. (2022). *The Role of Personal Consumption in the Economic System: Case of Slovenia*. August.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/00128775.2022.2098146>
- Yamaner, O. (2025). *The Moderating Role of Gender in Perceived Discrimination Levels and Political Participation of Turkish Women*. July.
<https://doi.org/10.1515/humaff-2025-0030>
- Yang, J., Zhang, L., & Zhu, J. (2025). Decision-making as cognitive household labor: Higher education expansion, women empowerment, and their intra-household decision-making responsibility. *China Economic Review*, 89(November 2024), 102313. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chieco.2024.102313>