

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- ADB. (2009). Good Practice in Technical and Vocational Education and Training. *International Journal of Training Research*, 6(1), 1.
https://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---ed_emp/---ifp_skills/documents/publication/wcms_470726.pdf<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.sbspro.2015.08.148>www.ijicc.net<http://doi.org/10.1080/01587919.2017.1419819><https://doi.org/10.1080/14480220.2019>.
- Becker, G. S. (1964). Human capital; a theoretical and empirical analysis, with special reference to education. In *Human capital; a theoretical and empirical analysis, with special reference to education* (Issue March, pp. xi–xxxii). New York : National Bureau of Economic Research; distributed by Columbia University Press. <https://doi.org/10.3138/9781487513016-002>
- BPS. (2022). *Provinsi Sumatera Utara dalam Angka 2022. 1*, 1–1072.
- BPS. (2024a). *Keadaan Ketenagakerjaan Nusa Tenggara Barat. 32*, 1–18.
<https://ntb.bps.go.id/pressrelease/2023/05/05/938/ntb--februari-2023--keadaan-ketenagakerjaan.html>
- BPS. (2024b). *Keadaan Ketenagakerjaan Provinsi Jawa Tengah. 67*.
- BPS. (2024c). Keadaan Ketenagakerjaan Sumatera Utara. *Berita Resmi Statistik No. 01/01/3172/Th.XVI, 4 Januari 2024, 03*.
- BPS. (2024d). *Provinsi Jawa Tengah dalam Angka 2024*.
- BPS. (2025a). Provinsi Nusa Tenggara Barat dalam Angka 2025. *Badan Pusat Statistik, 582*.

BPS. (2025b). *Tingkat Pengangguran Terbuka Menurut Provinsi 2020-2024*.

<https://www.bps.go.id/id/statistics-table/2/NTQzIzI=/unemployment-rate-by-province.html>

Dharmawan, G., & Adi Wijoyo, W. H. (2023). Sinkronisasi Pasar Tenaga Kerja:

Analisis Peran Smk Pada Perkembangan Pasar Tenaga Kerja Di Indonesia.

Jurnal Penelitian Kebijakan Pendidikan, 15(2), 97–108.

<https://doi.org/10.24832/jpkp.v15i2.644>

Direktorat Jenderal Pendidikan Tinggi, R. dan T. (2023). *Statistik Pendidikan*

Tinggi 2023. 1–421.

International Labour Organization. (2020). *Social Finance Annual Report ILO*

2020.

John Maynard Keynes. (1936). The General Theory of Employment, Interest and

Money. *The General Theory of Employment, Interest and Money*, 263.

<https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=Su11DwAAQBAJ&oi=fnd&pg=PR7&ots=drw-hiLto&sig=KSPLx7pmHAtHzDjUc9T7fucY77M>

Kemendikbudristek. (2023). *Laporan Kinerja Kementerian Pendidikan,*

Kebudayaan, Riset, dan Teknologi Tahun 2023.

Kementerian Pendidikan Dasar dan Menengah. (2025). *Rapor Pendidikan*

Indonesia.

Korber, M. (2019). Does vocational education give a labour market advantage

over the whole career? A comparison of the United Kingdom and

Switzerland. *Social Inclusion*, 7(3), 202–223.

<https://doi.org/10.17645/si.v7i3.2030>

- Maltseva, V. (2019). The concept of skills mismatch and the problem of measuring cognitive skills mismatch in cross-national studies. *Voprosy Obrazovaniya / Educational Studies Moscow*, 2019(3), 43–76.
<https://doi.org/10.17323/1814-9545-2019-3-43-76>
- Maulana, A., & Suryaningrum, N. (2023). Pendidikan vokasi, pelatihan dan pengangguran usia muda di Indonesia pada masa pandemi Covid-19 Vocational education, training, and youth unemployment in Indonesia during the Covid-19 pandemic. *Jurnal Kependudukan Indonesia*, 18(1), 2023.
<https://doi.org/10.55981/jki.2023.1697>
- Ohara, E., Harto, S. P., & Maruanaya, R. F. (2020). Policy Shift to Reduce Unemployment of Vocational School Graduates in Indonesia (A National Study). *Jurnal Pendidikan Teknologi Dan Kejuruan*, 26(2), 129–139.
<https://doi.org/10.21831/jptk.v26i2.33144>
- Oswald-Egg, M. E., & Renold, U. (2021). No experience, no employment: The effect of vocational education and training work experience on labour market outcomes after higher education. *Economics of Education Review*, 80, 102065. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.econedurev.2020.102065>
- Slamet PH. (2009). Peran pendidikan vokasi dalam pembangunan ekonomi. *Cakrawala Pendidikan*, 2, 189–203.
- Suharno, Pambudi, N. A., & Harjanto, B. (2020). Vocational education in Indonesia: History, development, opportunities, and challenges. *Children*

and Youth Services Review, 115(May), 105092.

<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2020.105092>

Suryadi, S., Romadona, M. R., Setiawan, S., Fachrizal, Budiansyah, A., Maulana, S., Helmi, R. L., Tsurayya, S., Haribowo, R. Y. K., Andari, Y., Bagaskara, & Harjanti, R. S. (2024). Unemployment Rates in Vocational Education in Indonesia Using Economic and Statistical Analysis. *Statistics, Optimization and Information Computing*, 12(2), 498–509. <https://doi.org/10.19139/soic-2310-5070-1887>

Unesco. (2016). *Global Education Monitoring Report 2016*.

Vandenberg, P., & Laranjo, J. (2021). Vocational training and labor market outcomes in the Philippines. *International Journal of Educational Development*, 87(October 2020), 102501. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijedudev.2021.102501>

Yoana, Auwalin, I., & Rumayya. (2024). The role of vocational education on unemployment in Indonesia. *Cogent Education*, 11(1). <https://doi.org/10.1080/2331186X.2024.2340858>

Ziegenbein, A. (2021). Macroeconomic shocks and Okun's Law. *Economics Letters*, 202, 109826. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.econlet.2021.109826>