

**THE DIRECTION OF CAUSALITY BETWEEN  
TRANSPORTATION MODE,  
ACCOMMODATION, AND INDONESIAN  
ECONOMIC GROWTH  
(A Preliminary Result of Indonesia's Case)**



**UNDERGRADUATE  
THESIS**

Submitted in Partial Fulfilment of the Requirement for the Bachelor Degree at  
Bachelor Program of Economics and Business Faculty of Diponegoro University

Arranged by:

**ENRYAN AAFIYAH BAMBANG IRAWAN**

**Student ID. 12020120190075**

**DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS  
FACULTY OF ECONOMICS AND BUSINESS  
UNIVERSITAS DIPONEGORO**

**2025**