DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Angrist, J., Bettinger, E., Bloom, E., King, E., & Kremer, M. (N.D.). *Vouchers For Private Schooling In Colombia: Evidence From A Randomized Natural Experiment*.

Anindita, A., & Sahadewo, G. A. (2020). Lighten The Burden: Assessing The Impact Of A For-Poor-Students Cash Transfer Program On Spending Behaviour. *The Journal Of Development Studies*, *56*(7), 1367–1383.

Ashari, M. M., & Farah, A. (2024). *Bantuan Tunai Bersyarat Dan Pengeluaran Pendidikan Rumah Tanga: Evaluasi Program Bantuan Siswa Miskin* (Doctoral Dissertation, Undip: Fakultas Ekonomika Dan Bisnis).

Barrera-Osorio, F., Linden, L. L., & Saavedra, J. E. (2019). Medium- And Long-Term Educational Consequences Of Alternative Conditional Cash Transfer Designs: Experimental Evidence From Colombia. *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics*, *11*(3), 54–91. Https://Doi.Org/10.1257/App.20170008

Behrman, J. R., Sengupta, P., & Todd, P. (2005). Progressing Through PROGRESA: An Impact Assessment Of A School Subsidy Experiment In Rural Mexico. *Economic Development And Cultural Change*, *54*(1), 237–275. Https://Doi.Org/10.1086/431263

BPS. (2025). *Angka Partisipasi Sekolah (APS) Menurut Provinsi Dan Kelompok Umur, 2025*. Https://Www.Bps.Go.Id/Id/Statistics-Table/2/Mjixmsmy/Angka-Partisipasi-Sekolah--Aps--Menurut-Provinsi-Dan-Kelompok-Umur.Html

BPS. (2025). Indikator Kesejateraan Rakyat Welfare Indicators 2025. In *Badan Pusat Statistik*.

Cahyadi, N., Hanna, R., Olken, B. A., Prima, R. A., Satriawan, E., & Syamsulhakim, E. (2020). Cumulative Impacts Of Conditional Cash Transfer Programs: Experimental Evidence From Indonesia. *American Economic*

Journal: Economic Policy, *12*(4), 88–110. Https://Doi.Org/10.1257/Pol.20190245

Caliendo, M., & Kopeinig, S. (2008). *Some Practical Guidance For The Implementation Of Propensity Score Matching*. *22*(1), 31–72.

Das, J., Do, Q. T., & Özler, B. (2005). Reassessing Conditional Cash Transfer Programs. *World Bank Research Observer*, *20*(1), 57–80. Https://Doi.Org/10.1093/Wbro/Lki005

Doetinchem, O., Xu, K., Carrin, G., & Organization, W. H. (2008). *Conditional Cash Transfers: What's In It For Health?* World Health Organization.

Duflo, E. (2001). Schooling And Labor Market Consequences Of School Construction Indonesia: Evidence From Unusual Policy Esperiment. *National Bureau Of Economic Research*, *3*(6 2), 62.

Farr, W. (1853). The Income And Property Tax. *Journal Of The Statistical Society Of London*, *16*(1), 1–44.

Fiszbein, A., & Schady, N. R. (2009). *Conditional Cash Transfers: Reducing Present And Future Poverty*. World Bank Publications. Https://Doi.Org/Https://Doi.Org/10.1596/978-0-8213-7352-1

Gitter, S. R., & Barham, B. L. (2008). Women's Power, Conditional Cash Transfers, And Schooling In Nicaragua. *The World Bank Economic Review*, *22*(2), 271–290.

Global Education Monitoring Report 2024/5. (2024). In *Global Education Monitoring Report, 2024/5, Leadership In Education: Lead For Learning*. GEM Report UNESCO. Https://Doi.Org/10.54676/Eflh5184

Härdle, W. K., & Simar, L. (2019). *Applied Multivariate Statistical Analysis*. Springer International Publishing. Https://Doi.Org/10.1007/978-3-030-26006-4

Kemendikasmen. (2025). *Program Indonesia Pintar*. Https://Pip.Kemendikdasmen.Go.Id/Home_V1

Khandker, S. R., Koolwal, G. B., & Samad, H. A. (2009). *Handbook On Impact Evaluation: Quantitative Methods And Practices*. World Bank Publications.

Kiker, B. F. (1966). The Historical Roots Of The Concept Of Human Capital. *Journal Of Political Economy*, *74*(5), 481–499.

Nicholson, W., & Snyder, C. (2012). *Microeconomic Theory Basic Principles And Estensions Eleventh Edition*.

Peraturan Menteri Pendidikan Dan Kebudayaan Republik Indonesia Nomor 10 Tahun 2020 Tentang Program Indonesia Pintar Peraturan Perundang Undangan.

Pitt, M. M., Rosenzweig, M. R., & Gibbons, D. M. (N.D.). *The Determinants And Consequences Of The Placement Of Government Programs In Indonesia*.

Rakhmawati, E., & Satriawan, B. (2019). *Media Trend*.

"RENCANA PEMBANGUNAN JANGKA MENENGAH NASIONAL 2020-2024." n.d.

Rodriguez-Castelan, C. (2017). Conditionality As Targeting?: Participation And Distributional Effects Of Conditional Cash Transfers. *Participation And Distributional Effects Of Conditional Cash Transfers (January 11, 2017). World Bank Policy Research Working Paper*, (7940).

ROSENBAUM, P. R., & RUBIN, D. B. (1983). The Central Role Of The Propensity Score In Observational Studies For Causal Effects. *Biometrika*, *70*(1), 41–55. Https://Doi.Org/10.1093/Biomet/70.1.41

Rosenbaum, P. R., & Rubin, D. B. (2006). The Central Role Of The Propensity Score In Observational Studies For Causal Effects. *Matched Sampling For Causal Effects*, (1083), 170–184. Https://Doi.Org/10.1017/CBO9780511810725.016

Rosen, S. (2008). Human capital. Dalam S. N. Durlauf & L. E. Blume (Eds.), *The new Palgrave dictionary of economics* (2nd ed.). Palgrave Macmillan

Schultz, T. P. (2004). School Subsidies For The Poor: Evaluating The Mexican Progresa Poverty Program. *Journal Of Development Economics*, *74*(1), 199–250. Https://Doi.Org/10.1016/J.Jdeveco.2003.12.009

Sianesi, B. (2004). An Evaluation Of The Swedish System Of Active Labor Market Programs In The 1990s. *Review Of Economics And Statistics*, *86*(1), 133–155. Https://Doi.Org/Http://Www.Jstor.Org/Stable/3211664

Smith, A. (2024). 1776 An Inquiry Into The Nature And Causes Of The Wealth Of Nations. In *Foundations Of Monetary Economics, Vol. 1* (Pp. 223–295). Routledge.

Sparrow, R. (2007). Protecting Education For The Poor In Times Of Crisis: An Evaluation Of A Scholarship Programme In Indonesia. *Oxford Bulletin Of Economics And Statistics*, *69*(1), 99–122. Https://Doi.Org/10.1111/J.1468-0084.2006.00438.X

Sumarto, S., Suryahadi, A., & Pritchett, L. (2003). Safety Nets Or Safety Ropes? Dynamic Benefit Incidence Of Two Crisis Programs In Indonesia. *World Development*, *31*(7), 1257–1277. Https://Doi.Org/10.1016/S0305-750X(03)00066-4

Takahashi, K. (2011). Determinants Of Indonesian Rural Secondary School Enrolment: Gender, Neighbourhood And School Characteristics. *Bulletin Of Indonesian Economic Studies*, *47*(3), 395–413. Https://Doi.Org/10.1080/00074918.2011.619053

Ulfa, M. F., & Rezki, J. F. (2024). Economics Development Analysis Journal The Impact Of The Program Indonesia Pintar On School Participation. *Economics Development Analysis Journal*, *13*(1), 140–151.

Von Thünen, J. H. (2022). *Der Isolierte Staat In Beziehung Auf Landwirtschaft Und Nationalökonomie*. Walter De Gruyter Gmbh & Co KG.