

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Agustin, F., & Sukamdi. (2019). Penyerapan Angkatan Kerja Perusahaan Rokok Kretek di Kabupaten Kudus, Jawa Tengah. *Jurnal Bumi Indonesia*, 8(4), 1–19.
- Ahsan, A. (2006). Pengaruh Faktor Sosial Ekonomi terhadap Perilaku Merokok Individu: Analisis Data SUSENAS 2004. *Tesis*. Universitas Indonesia.
- Ahsan, A. (2018). Peran Kekuatan-Kekuatan Politik dalam Perdebatan Tarif Cukai Rokok Maksimal pada Pembahasan Undang-Undang No . 39 tahun 2007 tentang Cukai. *Ringkasan Disertasi*. Universitas Indonesia.
- Amen Budiman dan Onghokham. (1987). *Rokok Kretek Lintasan Sejarah dan Artinya Bagi Pembangunan Bangsa dan Negara*. Kudus: PT. Djarum.
- Atmodjo, N. M., & Prasetyo, A. (2012). Perbedaan Efek Paparan Divine Kretek dan Kretek Biasa terhadap Indeks Apoptosis dan Perubahan Histopatologi pada Karsinogenesis Nasofaring Mencit C3H yang Diinduksi Formaldehyde. *Jurnal Kedokteran Diponegoro*, 1(1), 109266.
- Barber, S. L., Ahsan, A., Adioetomo, S. M., & Setyonaluri, D. (2008). *Ekonomi Tembakau di Indonesia*. Paris: International Union Against Tuberculosis and Lung Disease.
- Barik, A., Rai, R. K., Gorain, A., & Majumdar, S. (2016). Socio-economic disparities in tobacco consumption in rural India : evidence from a health and demographic surveillance system. *Perspectives in Public Health*, 136(5), 278–287.
- Becker, G. S., & Murphy, K. M. (1988). A Theory of Rational Addiction. *Journal of Political Economy*, 96(4), 675–700.
- Bentoel Group. (2015). *Kajian Singkat Potensi Dampak Ekonomi Industri Rokok di Indonesia*. Jakarta: Bentoel Group.
- Berry, J. W., Pootinga, YPEH, & Segall, M. H. (2002). *Cross-cultural Psychology: Research & Applications*. Cambridge: Cambridge Press University.
- Bosdriesz, J. R., Mehmedovic, S., Witvliet, M. I., & Kunst, A. E. (2014). Socioeconomic inequalities in smoking in low and mid income countries : positive gradients among women ? *International Journal for Equity in Health*, 13(1), 1–9.
- Brigham, C. J. (1991). *Social Psychology*. Boston: Harper Collins Publisher.
- Cameron, A. C., & Pravin, K. T. (2009). *Microeconometrics Using Stata*. Texas: Stata Press.
- Castle, L. (1982). *Tingkah Laku Agama, Politik dan Ekonomi di Jawa: Industri*

- Rokok Kudus.* Terjemahan oleh Sirait, J. Jakarta: Sinar Harapan.
- Chatterjee, A., A. S. Hadi., & B. Price. (2000). *Regression Analysis by Examples Third Edition*. New York: John Wiley and Sons Inc.
- Cragg, J. G. (1971). Some Statistical Models for Limited Dependent Variables with Application to the Demand for Durable Goods. *Econometrica*, 39(5), 829–844.
- DJBC Kemenkeu. (2015). *Laporan Kinerja 2015*. Jakarta: DJBC Kemenkeu.
- \_\_\_\_\_. (2016). *Laporan Kinerja 2016*. Jakarta: DJBC Kemenkeu.
- \_\_\_\_\_. (2017). *Laporan Kinerja 2017*. Jakarta: DJBC Kemenkeu.
- \_\_\_\_\_. (2018). *Laporan Kinerja 2018*. Jakarta: DJBC Kemenkeu.
- \_\_\_\_\_. (2019). *Laporan Kinerja 2019*. Jakarta: DJBC Kemenkeu.
- Doku, D., Koivusilta, L., Rainio, S., & Rimpela, A. (2010). Socioeconomic Differences in Smoking Among Finnish Adolescents From 1977 to 2007. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 47(5), 479–487.
- Eriksen, M., Mackay, J., Schluger, N., & Gomeshtapeh, F. I. (2015). *The Tobacco Atlas Fifth Edition*. Atlanta, Georgia USA: The American Cancer Society.
- Garrett, B. E., Dube, S. R., Trosclair, A., & Caraballo, R. S. (2011). Cigarette Smoking-United States, 1965-2008. *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, 60(1), 109–113.
- Gatchel, R. J. (1989). *An Introduction to Health Psychology*. New York: Mc Graw-Hill Book Company.
- Gibson, L. (2017). *Towards a More Equal Indonesia: How the government can take action to close the gap between the richest and the rest*. Oxford: Oxfam Internasional.
- Gujarati, D. N., & Porter, D. C. (2015). *Dasar-dasar Ekonometrika*. Jakarta: Salemba Empat.
- Hanibuchi, T., Nakaya, T., & Honjo, K. (2016). Trends in socioeconomic inequalities in self-rated health, smoking, and physical activity of Japanese adults from 2000 to 2010. *SSM - Population Health*, 2, 662–673.
- Harahap, A. M. (2003). Faktor-Faktor yang Mempengaruhi Besarnya Konsumsi Rokok Individu Model "Sample Selection". *Tesis*. Universitas Indonesia.
- Hardesty, J. J., B. Kaplan., S. Martini., & H. Megatsari. (2019). Smoking among female daily smokers in Surabaya Indonesia. *Public Health*. 173, 40-42.
- Hiscock, R., Bauld, L., Amos, A., & Platt, S. (2012). Smoking and socioeconomic

- status in England : the rise of the never smoker and the disadvantaged smoker. *Journal of Public Health*, 34(3), 390–396.
- Hosseinpoor, A. R., Parker, L. A., Tursan, E., & Chatterji, S. (2012). Socioeconomic Inequality in Smoking in Low-Income and Middle-Income Countries : Results from the World Health Survey. *PloS One*, 7(8), e42843.
- Hu, T., Ren, Q., Keeler, T. E., & Bartlett, J. (1995). The Demand for Cigarettes in California and Behavioural Risk Factors. *Health Economics*, 4, 7–14.
- Jamal, A., King, B. A., Neff, L. J., & Whitmill, J. (2016). Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults United States, 2005-2015. *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, 65(44).
- John, R. M., Ross, H., & Blecher, E. (2012). Tobacco expenditures and its implications for household resource allocation in Cambodia. *Tobacco Control*, 21(3), 341–346.
- Kemenkes RI. (2010). *Riset Kesehatan Dasar (RISKESDAS) 2010*. Jakarta: Kemenkes RI.
- \_\_\_\_\_. (2013). *Riset Kesehatan Dasar (RISKESDAS) 2013*. Jakarta: Kemenkes RI.
- \_\_\_\_\_. (2014). *Fakta Tembakau dan Permasalahannya di Indonesia*. Jakarta: Tobacco Control Support Center - IAKMI.
- Kemenkeu. (2018). *Laporan Kinerja Kementerian Keuangan 2018*. Jakarta: Kemenkeu.
- Komasari, D., & Helmi, A. F. (2000). Faktor-Faktor Penyebab Perilaku Merokok pada Remaja. *Jurnal Psikologi*, 27(1), 37–47.
- Kosen, S., Thabran, H., Kusumawardani, N., & Martini, S. (2017). *Health and Economic Costs of Tobacco in Indonesia*. Jakarta: Lembaga Penerbit BALITBANGKES.
- Kostova, D., Ross, H., Blecher, E., & Markowitz, S. (2011). Is youth smoking responsive to cigarette prices? Evidence from low-and middle-income countries. *Tobacco Control*, 20(1), 419–425.
- Kusumawardani, N., Tarigan, I., & Schlotheuber, A. (2018). Socio-economic, demographic and geographic correlates of cigarette smoking among Indonesian adolescents: results from the 2013 Indonesian Basic Health Research (RISKESDAS) survey. *Global Health Action*, 11(1), 54–62.
- Lantz, P. M., House, J. S., Lepkowski, J. M., & Williams, D. R. (1998). Socioeconomic Factors , Health Behaviors , and Mortality Prospective Study of US Adults. *Jama*, 279(21), 1703–1708.
- Lemstra, M., Mackenbach, J., Neudorf, C., & Nannapaneni, U. (2009). Daily

- Smoking in Saskatoon: The Independent Effect of Income and Cultural Status. *Canadian Journal of Public Health*, 100(1), 51–54.
- Leventhal, H., & Cleary, P. D. (1980). The smoking problem : A review of the research and theory in behavioral risk modification in Behavioral Risk Modification. *Psychological Bulletin*, 88(2), 370.
- Lian, Tan Yen., & Ulysses D. (2018). *The Tobacco Control Atlas ASEAN Region*. Bangkok: Southeast Asia Tobacco Control Alliance (SEATCA).
- Mankiw, N. G., Quah, E., & Wilson, P. (2013). *Pengantar Ekonomi Mikro*. Terjemahan oleh Hutagalung, B. N. Jakarta: Selemba Empat.
- Martiana, A., Amika, W., & Poerwanti, H. P. Merokok Sebagai Simbol Interaksi Bagi Perokok Perempuan Urban. *INFORMASI Kajian Ilmu Komunikasi*. 47(1), 109-120.
- Mercken, L., Snijders, T. A., Steglich, C., & Vertiainen, E. (2010). Smoking-based selection and influence in gender-segregated friendship networks. *Addiction*, 105(7), 1280–1289.
- Mukong, A. K., & Tingum, E. N. (2019). The demand for cigarettes : New evidence from South Africa The demand for cigarettes : New evidence from South Africa. *Development Southern Africa*, 1–15.
- Nagelhout, G. E., Boer, D. D. K., Kunst, A. E., & Meer, R. M. Van Der. (2012). Trends in socioeconomic inequalities in smoking prevalence, consumption, initiation, and cessation between 2001 and 2008 in the Netherlands . Findings from a national population survey. *BMC Public Health*, 12(1), 303.
- Nargis, N., Ruthbah, U. H., Hussain, A. K., & Fong, G. T. (2014). The price sensitivity of cigarette consumption in Bangladesh : evidence from the International Tobacco Control (ITC) Bangladesh Wave 1 (2009) and Wave 2 (2010) Surveys. *Tobacco Control*, 23(1), 39–47.
- Nicholson, W. (2002). *Mikroekonomi Intermediate dan Aplikasinya*. Terjemahan oleh Mahendra, I. B. dan Abdul, A. Jakarta: Penerbit Erlangga.
- Nketiah-Amponsah, E., Afful-mensah, G., & Ampaw, S. (2018). Determinants of cigarette smoking and smoking intensity among adult males in Ghana. *BMC Public Health*, 18(1), 941.
- Nugroho, P. A. (2017). Faktor-Faktor yang Mempengaruhi Status Merokok di Indonesia: Studi Kasus Individu dalam Rumah Tangga Indonesia Family Life Survey (IFLS) Tahun 2014. *Skripsi*. Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.
- Purbasari, I. (2010). Perkembangan Industri Rokok Kretek Kudus (1908-1964). *Skripsi*. Universitas Sebelas Maret.
- Pyndick, R. S., & Rubinfeld, D. L. (2014). *Mikroekonomi Edisi 8*. Terjemahan

- oleh Putera, D. B. Jakarta: Erlangga.
- Rachmat, M. (2010). Pengembangan Ekonomi Tembakau Nasional: Kebijakan Negara Maju dan Pembelajaran bagi Indonesia. *Analisis Kebijakan Pertanian*, 8(1), 67–83.
- Reitsma, M. B., Fullman, N., Salama, J. S., & Abajobir, A. (2017). Smoking prevalence and attributable disease burden in 195 countries and territories, 1990–2015: a systematic analysis from the Global Burden of Disease Study 2015. *The Lancet*, 389(10082), 1885–1906.
- Republik Indonesia. (2007). *Undang-Undang No. 39 Tahun 2007 tentang Cukai*. Lembaran Negara RI Tahun 2007 No. 105. Sekretariat Negara RI. Jakarta.
- \_\_\_\_\_. (2009). *Undang-Undang No. 40 Tahun 2009 tentang Kepemudaan*. Lembaran Negara RI Tahun 2009 No. 148. Sekretariat Negara RI. Jakarta.
- \_\_\_\_\_. (2014). *Undang-Undang No. 35 Tahun 2014 tentang Perubahan Atas Undang-Undang No. 23 Tahun 2002 tentang Perlindungan Anak*. Kepemudaan. Lembaran Negara RI Tahun 2014 No. 297. Sekretariat Negara RI. Jakarta.
- Rogers, E. M. (1983). *Diffusion of Innovation* (3rd Editio). New York: The Free Press.
- Ross, H., & Chaloupka, F. J. (2003). The effect of cigarette prices on youth smoking. *Health Economics*, 12(1), 217–230.
- Saptutyningsih, E. (2015). Esai Tentang Produktivitas dan Keputusan Merokok. *Disertasi*. UGM. Yogyakarta.
- Schaap, M. M., Kunst, A. E., Leinsalu, M., & Regidor, E. (2009). Social Science & Medicine Female ever-smoking, education, emancipation and economic development in 19 European countries. *Social Science & Medicine*, 68(7), 1271–1278.
- Siahpush, M., Borland, R. O., Yong, H., & Cummings, K. M. (2012). Tobacco expenditure, smoking-induced deprivation and financial stress: Results from the International Tobacco Control (ITC) Four-Country Survey. *Drug and Alcohol Review*, 31(5), 664–671.
- Siahpush, M., Borland, R., & Scollo, M. (2003). Smoking and financial stress. *Tobacco Control*, 12(1), 60–66.
- Siahpush, M., Borland, R., Yong, H., & Kin, F. (2008). Socio-economic variations in tobacco consumption, intention to quit and self-efficacy to quit among male smokers in Thailand and Malaysia: results from the International Tobacco Control South-East Asia (ITC-SEA) survey. *Addiction*, 103(3), 502–508.

- Siahpush, M., Nguyen, M. N., Singh, G. K., & Dinkel, D. (2018). Socioeconomic status and cigarette expenditure among US households: results from 2010 to 2015 Consumer Expenditure Survey. *BMJ Open*, 8(6), e020571.
- Sudarsono. (1991). *Pengantar Ekonomi Mikro*. Jakarta: LP3ES.
- Sugiharti, L., Sukartini, N. M., & Handriana, T. (2015). Konsumsi Rokok Berdasarkan Karakteristik Individu di Indonesia. *Jurnal Ekonomi Kuantitatif Terapan*, 8(1), 34–45.
- Suprihanti, A., Harianto, Sinaga, B. M., & Kustiari, R. (2019). Dampak Kebijakan Cukai Rokok terhadap Distribusi Surplus Ekonomi Industri Rokok di Indonesia. *Jurnal Agro Ekonomi*, 37(1), 1–23.
- Surjono, N. D., & Handayani, P. S. (2014). Dampak Pendapatan dan Harga Rokok terhadap Tingkat Konsumsi Rokok pada Rumah Tangga Miskin di Indonesia. *Jurnal BPPK*, 6(2), 19-34.
- Survey Meter. (2016). Indonesia Family Life Survey 5 and IFLS EAST presentasi. Diakses 13 Desember 2020, dari website Smeru.or.id [http://www.smeru.or.id/sites/default/files/events/d1\\_opening\\_ifls\\_firman\\_witoelar\\_0.pdf](http://www.smeru.or.id/sites/default/files/events/d1_opening_ifls_firman_witoelar_0.pdf)
- Swantoro, F. S. (2012). Meluruhkan Stigma Negatif Rokok. *Suara Merdeka 28 Februari 2012*.
- Swe, S. L., Mohd Rus, R., Ab Rahman, J., & Nasreen, H. E. (n.d.). Nicotine dependency of adult male smokers and it's socio-economic determinants. *18th Family Medicine Scientific Conference 2015, Kuala Terengganu*.
- Wang, Q., Shen, J. J., Sotero, M., & Li, C. A. (2018). Income, occupation and education : Are they related to smoking behaviors in China? *PloS One*, 13(2), 1–17.
- WHO. (2011). *Global Adult Tobacco Survey: Indonesia Report 2011*. Geneva.
- \_\_\_\_\_. (2015). *WHO global report on trends in prevalence of tobacco smoking*. Geneva.
- Wibisono, N., & Yoandinas, M. (2014). *Kretek: Kemandirian dan Kedaulatan Bangsa Indonesia*. Jakarta: Koalisi Nasional Penyelamatan Kretek.
- Zahar, G. (2011). The Balur and Divine Kretek Therapy (The philosophy and basic ideas). Diakses 13 Maret 2020, dari website SmartBio: <http://smartbio.org/research/the-balur-and-divine-kretek-therapy-the-philosophy-and-basic-ideas/>