

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Aragrande, Maurizio, Mauro Bruni, Alberico Loi, and Roberto Esposti. 2017. “The Effect of EU 2006 Sugar Regime Reform on Vertical Price Transmission.” *Agricultural and Food Economics* 5(1). doi: 10.1186/s40100-017-0087-8.
- Arifin, Bustanul. 2008. “Ekonomi Swasembada Gula.” *Economic Review* 211(January 2008):1–12.
- Badan Pusat Statistik. 2020. *Statistik Tebu Indonesia 2019*.
- Bresnahan, T.F. 1982. “The Oligopoly Solution Concept Is Identified.” *Economics Letters* 10(1–2):87–92. doi: 10.1016/0165-1765(82)90121-5.
- Bresnahan, T. F. 1989. “Empirical Studies of Industries with Market Power.” *Handbooks in Economics* II(10):1011–58.
- Carlton, Dennis W., and Jeffrey M. Perloff. 2015. *Modern Industrial Organization*. e-book.
- Case, Karl E., and Ray C. Fair. 2007. *Principles of Microeconomics*. Eighth. Pearson Education. e-book.
- Chairina, Annisa, Iskandarini, and Emalisa. 2013. “Dampak Impor Gula Terhadap Harga Gula Domestik Sumatera Utara.” *Journal of Agriculture and Agribusiness Socioeconomics* 1–8.
- Chang, Shun Chiao, Jui Chuan Della Chang, and Tai Hsin Huang. 2012. “Assessing Market Power in the U.S. Commercial Banking Industry under Deregulation.” *Economic Modelling* 29(5):1558–65. doi: 10.1016/j.econmod.2012.05.007.
- Cherchye, Laurens, Thomas Demuynck, and Bram De Rock. 2010. “Testable Implications for the Bresnahan-Lau Model of Market Competition.” *SSRN Electronic Journal* (April). doi: 10.2139/ssrn.1604371.
- Church, Jeffrey, and Roger Ware. 2000. *Industrial Organization: A Strategic Approach*.
- Dickey, David A., William R. Bell, Robert B. Miller, David A. Dickey, William R. Bell, and Robert B. Miller. 1986. “Unit Roots in Time Series Models : Tests and Implications.” *JSTOR* 40(1):12–26.
- Dickey, David A., and Wayne A. Fuller. 1979. “Distribution of the Estimators for Autoregressive Time Series With a Unit Root.” *Journal of the American Statistical Association* 74(366):427–31. doi: 10.2307/2286348.

- Domowitz, Ian, and Ibrahim Elbadawi. 1987. "An Error-Correction Approach to Money Demand : The Case of Sudan." *Journal of Development Economics* 26(2):257–75. doi: 10.1016/0304-3878(87)90029-0.
- Donald, Farrar, and Robert Glauber. 1967. "Multicollinearity in Regression Analysis: The Problem Revisited." *The Review of Economic and Statistics* 49(1):92–107.
- Enders, Walter. 2015. *Applied Econometric Time Series*. Fourth Edi.
- Engle, Robert F., and C. W. J. Granger. 1987. "Co-Integration and Error Correction : Representation, Estimation, and Testing." *JSTOR* 55(2):251–76.
- Gujarati, Damodar N., and Dawn C. Porter. 2009. *Basic Econometrics Fifth Edition*.
- Heryana, Ade. 2020. "Hipotesis Penelitian." *ResearchGate* (June). doi: 10.13140/RG.2.2.11440.17927.
- Insukindro. 1991. "Regresi Linier Lancung Dalam Analisis Ekonomi: Suatu Tinjauan Dengan Satu Studikasus Di Indonesia." *Journal of Indonesian Economy and Business* 6.
- Insukindro. 1999. "Pemilihan Model Ekonomi Empirik Dengan Pendekatan Koreksikelasahan." *Jurnal Ekonomi Dan Bisnis Indonesia* 14(1):13.
- Jarque, Carlos M., and Anil K. Bera. 1987. "A Test for Normality of Observations and Regression Residuals." *International Statistical Review / Revue Internationale de Statistique* 55(2):163–72. doi: 10.2307/1403192.
- Johansen, Søren, and Katarina Juselius. 1990. "Maximum Likelihood Estimation and Inference on Cointegration — With Applications To the Demand for Money." *Oxford Bulletin of Economics and Statistics* 52(2):169–210. doi: 10.1111/j.1468-0084.1990.mp52002003.x.
- Kusnadi, Nunung, WH Limbong, Parulian Hutagaol, and Yanto Togi Ferdinand Marpaung. 2011. "Perkembangan Industri Gula Indonesia Dan Urgensi Swasembada Gula Nasional." *Indonesian Journal of Agricultural Economics* 2(1):1–14.
- Lau, Lawrence J. 1982. "On Identifying the Degree of Competitiveness from Industry Price and Output Data." *Economics Letters* 10(1–2):93–99. doi: 10.1016/0165-1765(82)90122-7.
- Lipczynski, John, John O. S. Wilson, and John Goddard. 2017. *INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATION*.
- Lubis, Andi Fahmi. 2012. "Perbankan Indonesia." *Buletin Ekonomi Moneter Dan Perbankan* 235–55.

- Malaiarasan, Umanath, R. Paramasivam, K. Thomas Felix, and S. J. Balaji. 2020. "Simultaneous Equation Model for Indian Sugar Sector." *Journal of Social and Economic Development* 22(1):113–41. doi: 10.1007/s40847-020-00095-0.
- Mason, Edward S. 1939. "Price and Production Policies of Large-Scale Enterprise The American Economic Review , Vol . 29 , No . 1 , Supplement , Papers and Proceedings of the Fifty-First Annual Meeting of the American Economic Association . ( Mar ., 1939 ), Pp . 61-74 ." *American Economic Association* 29(1):61–74.
- Mulyaningsih, Tri. 2017. "Teori Struktur Pasar:Pendekatan Struktural Dan Non-Struktural Dalam Menganalisis Persaingan Di Industri Perbankan." *Dinamika:Jurnal Ekonomi Pembangunan* 7(1):19–28.
- Nishimura, Kiyohiko G., Yasushi Ohkusa, and Kenn Ariga. 1999. "Estimating the Mark-up over Marginal Cost: A Panel Analysis of Japanese Firms 1971-1994." *International Journal of Industrial Organization* 17(8):1077–1111. doi: 10.1016/s0167-7187(98)00011-3.
- Perdagangan, Kementerian. 2014. *ANALISIS OUTLOOK PANGAN 2015-2019*. Jakarta.
- Pindyck, Robert S., and Daniel L. Rubinfeld. 2013. *Microeconomics*. eight.
- Puspitosari, Rosita Riris, and Sulastri Surono. 2019. "Analisis Faktor – Faktor Yang Mempengaruhi Konsumsi Dan Produksi Gula Menuju Swasembada Gula 2019." *Jurnal Kebijakan Ekonomi* 14(2).
- Rachmadhan, Aditya Arief, Nunung Kusnadi, and Andriyono Kilat Adhi. 2020. "ANALISIS HARGA ECERAN GULA KRISTAL PUTIH INDONESIA." 14:1–20.
- Rahayu, Sri Endang. 2017. "Analisis Perkembangan Impor Gula Di Indonesia." *Kajian Ekonomi Dan Kebijakan Publik* 2(2):1–10.
- Rahman, Muhammad Emil, Bonar M. Sinaga, NFN Harianto, and Sri Hery Susilowati. 2018. "Kebijakan Dukungan Domestik Untuk Menetralisir Dampak Negatif Penurunan Tarif Impor Terhadap Industri Gula Indonesia." *Jurnal Agro Ekonomi* 36(2):91–112. doi: 10.21082/jae.v36n2.2018.91-112.
- Respati, Efi. 2020. *Outlook Komoditas Perkebunan Tebu*. Vol. 53. Jakarta.
- Safrida, Safrida, Sofyan Sofyan, and Adawiya Taufani. 2020. "Dampak Impor Gula Terhadap Produksi Tebu Dan Harga Gula Domestik Di Indonesia." *Agricore: Jurnal Agribisnis Dan Sosial Ekonomi Pertanian Unpad* 5(1):35–48. doi: 10.24198/agricore.v5i1.24850.
- Saputri, Novani Karina, and Hizkia Respatiadi. 2018. *Reformasi Kebijakan Untuk*

- Menurunkan Harga Gula Di Indonesia.* Jakarta.
- Satriana, Eka Dewi, Ermi Tety, and Ahmad Rifai. 2014. “FAKTOR - FAKTOR YANG MEMPENGARUHI KONSUMSI GULA PASIR DI INDONESIA.”
- Sehusman. 2018. *Analisis Kinerja Perdagangan Gula*. Vol. 8. Jakarta.
- Steen, Frode, and Kjell G. Salvanes. 1999. “Testing for Market Power Using a Dynamic Oligopoly Model.” *International Journal of Industrial Organization* 17(2):147–77. doi: 10.1016/s0167-7187(97)00025-8.
- Sudiyarto. 2009. “Analisis Pengukuran Dan Evaluasi Produktivitas Dengan Metode Omax Di Bagian Produksi Pabrik Gula Gempolkrep Mojokerto.” *Jurnal Ilmiah Ekonomi, Manajemen Dan Agribisnis* 1.
- Sulistyowati, Ecclisia, Tri Wisudawati, and Wahyu Adhi Saputro. 2020. “Faktor-Faktor Yang Mempengaruhi Keputusan Pembelian Gula Kristal Putih Di Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta.” *AGRISAINTIFIKA: Jurnal Ilmu-Ilmu Pertanian* 4(1):14. doi: 10.32585/ags.v4i1.846.
- Susila, Wayan R., and Bonar M. Sinaga. 2005. “Analisis Kebijakan Industri Gula Indonesia.” *Jurnal Agro Ekonomi* 23(1):30–53. doi: 10.21082/jae.v23n1.2005.30-53.
- Syarid, Syon. 2014. “Analyzing Market Power in the Indonesian Cement Industry.” 32(2):1–22.
- Topolyan, Iryna, David Brasington, and Xu Xu. 2019. “Assessing the Degree of Competitiveness in the Market for Outpatient Hospital Services.” *Journal of Economics and Business* 105(March). doi: 10.1016/j.jeconbus.2019.03.002.
- Trejo-Pech, Carlos J. O., Karen L. DeLong, Dayton M. Lambert, and Vasileios Siokos. 2020. “The Impact of US Sugar Prices on The Financial Performance of US Sugar-Using Firms.” *Agricultural and Food Economics* 8(1). doi: 10.1186/s40100-020-00161-5.
- White, Halbert. 1980. “A Heteroskedasticity-Consistent Covariance Matrix Estimator and a Direct Test for Heteroskedasticity.” *Journal of The Econometric Society* 48(4):817–38.
- Widarjono, Agus. 2018. *Ekonometrika Pengantar Dan Aplikasinya Disertai Panduan Eviews*. Edisi Keli. Yogyakarta: UPP STIM IYKPN.
- Yusuf, Yusbar, Ando Fahda Aulia, and Syepri Martadi. 2010. “Permintaan Gula Pasir Di Indonesia.” 2009(12).
- Zaini, Anas. 2011. “Analisis Ekonomi Politik Swasembada Gula Indonesia: Kombinasi Model Oligopolistik Dinamik Dan Fungsi Preferensi Politik.” Institut Pertanian Bogor.

- Zaini, Anas, Hermanto Siregar, Dedi B. Hakim, and M. Parulian Hutagaol. 2014. “Aplikasi Model Oligopolistik Dinamik Untuk Mengestimasi Kekuatan Pasar Pada Industri Gula Indonesia.” *Argoteksos* 24(3):194–206.
- Zeidan, Rodrigo M., and Marcelo Resende. 2009. “Measuring Market Conduct in the Brazilian Cement Industry: A Dynamic Econometric Investigation.” *Review of Industrial Organization* 34(3):231–44. doi: 10.1007/s11151-009-9209-0.